### NEWSLETTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL GEOSYNTHETICS SOCIETY

GS NEW

Dedicated to the scientific and engineering development of geotextiles, geomembranes, related products, and associated technologies

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# President's Corner: Wrapping Up a Four-Year Plan of Continued IGS Growth



Jorge Zornberg The 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Geosynthetics (10ICG) in Berlin, Germany, is looming, and promises to be a major celebration of the technical achievements of the geosynthetics industry. The 10ICG will also serve as a framework for much of the business of our Society, including the induction of new IGS officers and council members. On the personal side, the 10ICG will mark the completion of my role as your president, which I was so honored to fulfill for the last four years. I take this opportunity to revisit the strategic goals and measurable outcomes that the IGS Council set forth in 2010, during its meeting held at the 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Geosynthetics (9ICG) in Guarujá, Brazil, when I initiated my tenure as your president.

Listing the strategic goals and measurable outcomes is perhaps just fine, but what about reporting on the actual outcomes and achievements of the last four years? Well, the plan is that these outcomes will be reported during the *IGS General Assembly*, which will take place in Berlin on 24 September 2014. At this point, I'll let you speculate which (if any) of the six specific measurable outcomes listed below were actually met after four years of intense work by the IGS Council, its chapters, and its operating units.

The IGS Council, during its 2010 meeting in Guarujá, developed a long-term plan in order to organize and prioritize its efforts for the subsequent four years. The plan included identifying the Core Purpose of the IGS. That is, we wanted to articulate the IGS's very reason for being or existing. As an outcome of this rich discussion, we concluded that:

# The Core Purpose of the IGS is to provide the understanding and promote the <u>appropriate</u> use of geosynthetic technology throughout the world.

Key to the stated Core Purpose is the underlined term "appropriate." This is because the IGS does not seek to promote the mere use of geosynthetics, but the "appropriate" use, which is quite different.

In order to meet this Core Purpose, the IGS Council also identified a Big, Audacious Goal that stretches beyond the current four-year strategic goals. Because it is "audacious" it represented a significant challenge and its achievement was expected to require the IGS to move outside of its comfort zone. This long-term goal, as identified by the IGS Council, was:

# That geosynthetics become indispensable to the point that they are regularly included in engineering curricula and relevant design standards.

This long-term goal was expected to be achieved within a timeframe of 10 to 15 years, and was useful in setting the direction for the current and future four-year strategic plans.

After having articulated the IGS Core Purpose and the long-term, audacious goal, the IGS Council defined a set of specific measurable outcomes that we aimed to achieve during the four-year term of this council. These specific measurable outcomes, on which we will report during the upcoming IGS General Assembly, include:

- 1. Increasing the IGS membership by 50%
- 2. Increasing traffic on our web site by 200%
- 3. Increasing the number of chapters in regions not represented by the IGS (e.g. Africa, parts of Asia and the Americas)
- 4. Integrate more completely the IGS Council with the IGS Chapters
- 5. Increasing the number of formal agreements with international sister societies
- 6. Begin our efforts to increase geosynthetics education at the undergraduate level

These self-imposed objectives, which the IGS Council pledged to achieve in a four-year term, were all particularly challenging. While the bar was set high, the members of our diligent IGS Council have been working hard toward achieving them. Did we fail miserably in achieving these six difficult goals? Or did we achieve them, perhaps with flying colors? We'll have a detailed report on these outcomes soon... in Berlin!

All best regards,

Jorge G. Zornberg, Ph.D., P.E. IGS President

tel: +1(512) 232 3595 e-mail: <u>zornberg@mail.utexas.edu</u>

### **General Information for IGS Members**

### **IGS Election Update**



The 2014 IGS Elections have closed. With a field of 21 extraordinary candidates from 19 countries applying for 8 council positions there was significant competition! In keeping with IGS tradition the successful candidates will be announced in Berlin at the 10<sup>th</sup> ICG during the General Assembly to be held at 4:30 pm on Wednesday 24<sup>th</sup> September 2014. The newly elected council members will stand for the term which begins at the 2014 General Assembly and will conclude in Seoul at the 11<sup>th</sup> ICG. Thank you to all of the nominees and the members who voted.

Elizabeth Peggs

Reported by Elizabeth Peggs, IGS Secretary

# Invitation to the 2014 IGS General Assembly, Awards Presentation & Reception



It is my pleasure to invite all IGS Members to the 2014 IGS General Assembly, Awards Presentation & Reception. It promises to be like no other! During this event we will review the progress of the IGS over the last four years, be introduced to the newly elected council, and recognize some of our Society's outstanding service & technical contributions. We will debut the IGS Movie on "Geosynthetics in Sustainability" and conclude with a brief cocktail reception before the Gala.

#### The Presentation of IGS Awards

• The IGS Award – Our society's highest award, given to members for a substantive technical contribution to the geosynthetics discipline.

• Honorary Membership – An award to distinguish a person who has made a vast and long-term commitment to the Society and its aims.

• The IGS Service Award – Recognizes members of the IGS who have served the IGS in such a way as to significantly impact the IGS, its members and its aims.

• The Young IGS Service Award – To be presented here for the first time, the IGS Young Member Service Award is given to a Young Member of the IGS for outstanding contribution(s) to the society.

#### Don't miss...

The IGS Education Committee will proudly debut its movie, which has been developed to promote a better understanding of the economic, environmental, and technical benefits of geosynthetics to the Civil and Environmental Engineering communities.

#### And much more...

We hope to see you in Berlin! We welcome your questions. Contact IGS Executive Council member Elizabeth Peggs (<u>Elizabeth@Geosynthetica.net</u>, +1.561.3093.099 Mobile).

#### Reported by, Elizabeth Peggs, IGS Secretary

# **Summary of 2013 IGS Chapter Activities**



The use of the standard reporting form for chapter reports allows IGS to understand the activities being carried out at local, regional and international level. This summary report for the year 2013 again shows an impressive number of technical activities being undertaken around the world. Out of the 41 chapters asked to submit a report, disappointingly 8 chapters did not submit a report by 28 July 2014. Figure 1 summarises the total number of technical activities carried out in 2013 by IGS chapters. These include activities where the chapter acted either independently or as a collaborating organisation.

Russell Jones

It can be seen from the figure that the IGS chapters were involved with:

- 18 technical conferences;
- 11 workshops;
- 27 short courses; and
- 15 main lectures

These technical activities were supported by over 170 reported board/committee meetings (in-person and conference calls), which shows the effort being put in by the chapter officers and members.

An assessment of the most active IGS chapter has again been carried out and it should be noted that this is based on the number reported by the chapters. It is felt that this is a worthwhile exercise not only to identify chapters that are worth recognition, but also to identify chapters that may benefit from more support and help in coordinating future a

more support and help in coordinating future activities.

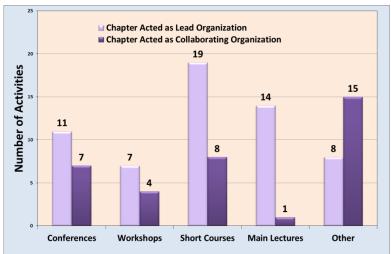


Figure 1: Number of activities carried out in 2013 reported by the chapters of IGS

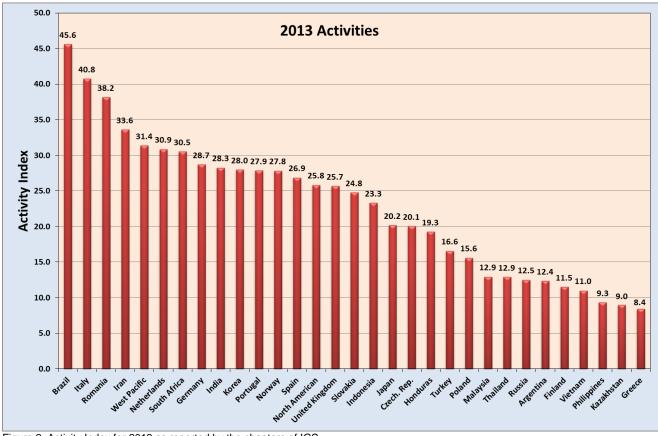


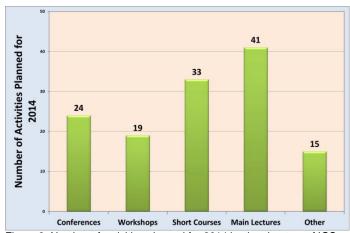
Figure 2: Activity Index for 2013 as reported by the chapters of IGS

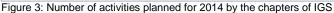
Figure 2 shows a measure of the level of activities conducted by each of the IGS chapters in 2013. As previously, the Activity Index was defined as a weighted average of the self-reported technical activities. The weighting

methodology used allows, for example, that conferences are worth more than workshops, which in turn are worth more than main lectures. Also, activities conducted by chapters are worth more than those conducted by chapters acting as a collaborating organisation. While the approach used to calculate the Activity Index is certainly subjective, the distribution within Figure 2 is expected to be insensitive to the weighting approach.

The chapters have also reported a healthy number of technical activities planned for 2014. Figure 3 summarises the number of conferences, workshops, short courses and main lectures planned. Based on this information, the level of activities is expected to continue to be significant, which is very encouraging.

In summary, the overall level of activity is very high





as clearly illustrated by a total of 94 technical events reported by the chapters for 2013. This is slightly less than the record 102 technical events reported for 2011, but this may be attributed to the higher number of non-reporting chapters. With 132 technical events planned for 2014, it certainly looks like the activities show no sign of slowing down.

#### Reported by

Russell Jones, IGS Vice President

### **Conference Reports**

### The 2<sup>nd</sup> African Regional Conference: GeoAfrica 2013 Accra, Ghana 18 – 20 November 2013



AKWAABA! The Ghanaian chapter of the International Geosynthetics Society (GhIGS), formed in 2012, accepted the challenge to host the Second African Regional Conference, GeoAfrica 2013, from the 18 - 20 November 2013, in Accra, Ghana. The conference comprised a three day programme full of events, technical sessions and parallel meetings, welcoming international and local participants from government agencies, manufacturers, consultants and contractors. Akwaaba in Ghanaian language means welcome!

The conference was planned to address both the civil and mining industries as Ghana is rich in minerals and some of the most important international mining compa-

nies have operations based in Ghana. The organizing committee decided to dedicate the first day of the conference to two parallel training lecture series, general and mining applications of geosynthetics. The general lectures included topics on liners in landfills by Prof Neil Dixon, reinforced structures by Prof Chungsik Yoo and road pavement applications by Prof Jorge Zornberg. The mining lectures were hosted by Dr Russell Jones with geosynthetics in mining infrastructure, Tim Martin with liners in mining projects and Sam Allen closed with quality control of geosynthetics in mining. Just the first day was worth the presence!

The conference programme was greatly supported by three keynote lectures from Prof Kwasi-Badu Tweneboah (a son of Ghana), Prof Malek Bouazza and Alan Parrock. Three specialty sessions on innovative mining projects, landfills in developing countries and roads over challenging subgrades were planned to allow more in depth discussion, especially amongst the Ghanaian as the subjects are of particular interest in Ghana and in most of the African countries.

There were 10 technical sessions in which 71 papers were presented, covering topics such as barriers, reinforcement, drainage and erosion-control. The conference was attended by 248 people, of which 32% were from Ghana. The success of Geoafrica 2013 was emphasised even more through the fully subscribed exhibition area, with exhibitors from all over the world. This reinforced the message that Africa presents huge opportunities for geosynthetic applications in mining and infrastructure development.

The GhIGS efforts were rewarded by the presence during the conference of the spokesperson for the Ghanaian Ministry of Roads, as well as authorities from the Ministry of Environmental Affairs. A wonderful keynote lecture by Kwasi-Badu Tweneboah on geosynthetics for sustainable development in Africa highlighted the challenges of Africa and the possible solutions using geosynthetics considering the socio-economic aspects of development of Afri-

ca. Kwasi is a proud Ghanaian who moved to America more than 40 years ago, however after a first dav of feeling lost, Kwasi wiped off the dust and he showed us his trulv Ghanaian side!

Malek's keynote lecture highlighted the benefits of geosynthetics in addressing many technical practical and problems faced in mining operations, and was particularly relevant due to the significant amount of min-



Conference delegates outside the Accra International Convention Centre

ing development currently being undertaken in Africa. Alan's keynote lecture on geosynthetics in pavement reinforcement and road rehabilitation was greatly appreciated by the Ghanaian participants who are regularly faced with having to design and construct roads on low bearing capacity soils (typical of tropical soils in Africa) with high traffic loading road transport provides the main trade link in Africa.

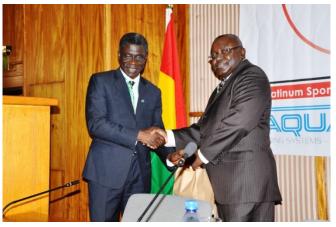
One of the biggest highlights of GeoAfrica 2013 was the social programme! The Ghanaian vibe reached everybody by the end of the conference; local music, dress and food made a unique experience for all attendees feeling after the conference a bit more Ghanaian - a bit more African. Many delegates tried to master the Ghanaian handshake of clicking the fingers at the end of the handshake. The gala dinner or "Akwaaba dinner" held on the Accra beach-front of Lambadi beach with the ocean breeze was priceless and the GhIGS members (especially Celestina and Nii) showed and encouraged everybody to join the Ghanaian dance.

GeoAfrica 2013 would not have been a success without our sponsors Aquatan, CETCO and GAST (platinum sponsors); Admir-Africa, Agru, Fibertex, Huesker, Kaytech, Maccaferri Africa, Tencate, Tensar and TMP (gold sponsors). Gast and Kuhne sponsored the bags, and Geosynthetica.net and Maccaferri Africa sponsored the CD of Proceedings. The Ministry of Roads and Highways sponsored the Gala Dinner. Thank you for making GeoAfrica 2013 such a resounding success.

#### Report by Edoardo Zannoni, IGS Council Member



Ghanaian dancers at the conference opening ceremony



Prof Samuel Kofi Ampadu, GhIGS President and GeoAfrica2013 Chair, with Dr. Kwasi Badu-Tweneboah, keynote lecturer - a true son of Ghana!



Ghanaian Government VIPs with Prof Ampadu and Prof Tatsuoka, IGS Past President



Ghanaian VIPs with Conference Organising Committee Members



Prof Jorge Zornberg, IGS President, and Prof Samuel Kofi Ampadu, celebrating a successful conference at the AKWAABA dinner



The AKWAABA Dinner



The AKWAABA Dinner



Dancing at the AKWAABA Dinner

### 14<sup>th</sup> Portuguese National Congress on Geotechnics Covilhã, Portugal, 6 - 9 April 2014

The fourteenth edition of the Portuguese National Congress on Geotechnics, organized by the Portuguese Geotechnical Society (SPG) and the University of Beira Interior (UBI) was held in Covilhã, one of the main urban centres of the Beira Interior region, from April 6<sup>th</sup> to April 9<sup>th</sup>, 2014. The event was attended by 393 participants from 5 different countries.

The keynote lecture presented by the IGS President Dr. Jorge Zornberg focused on recent advances in reinforced soil technology, including advances in reinforced soil design for conventional and unconventional (reinforced bridge abutments) loading and advances in reinforcement materials.

The Thematic Session organized by the Portuguese Chapter of IGS (IGS-Portugal) took place on the morning of April 6<sup>th</sup> and included the following presentations:

- Synergisms in the Chemical Degradation of Polypropylene Geotextiles Some Experimental Results, by Carneiro et al.
- Design of a Structure of Fine Soil Reinforces with Geosynthetics Parametric Study, by Carlos et al.
- A Study about the Sustainable Application of Recycled Construction and Demolition Wastes in Geosynthetic Reinforced Structures, by Vieira et al.
- Influence of Soil Moisture Content on Soil-Geosynthetic Interfaces Behaviour on Slopes, by Ferreira et al. .
- Soil-Geosynthetic Interaction: Interface Parameters in Granular Soils, by Oliveira et al.
- Waste Landfilling Systems: Semiautomatic Equipment for Detecting Holes in Geomembranes (GeoSafe), by Barroso et al.

It should be mentioned the active participation of Dr. Jorge Zornberg during all the Congress, strengthened by the fact that he speaks Portuguese fluently.





**Keynote Lecture** 

Dr Jorge Zornberg, IGS President, delivering the Dr. Jorge Zornberg among the audience during a discussion moment

The event was a great success to the Portuguese Geotechnical Community and an opportunity to consolidate knowledge and promote geosynthetics application on geotechnical projects.

#### Reported by

Castorina Silva Vieira, Secretary of IGS-Portugal

### Index 14 – Nonwovens Exhibition with **Geotextile Workshop and CEN TC 189 meetings** Geneva, Switzerland, 8 – 11 April 2014



The most senior members of the IGS will remember that the Society was founded in November 1983 in Paris on the initiative of Jean-Pierre Giroud, with the invaluable support of Guy Massenaux, EDANA's first Secretary General and also IGS first Secretary.

Almost 30 years later, geotextiles remain an important sector for not only the world we live in, but also for many of the 250 member companies of EDANA, now the leading International Association serving the Nonwovens and related Industries.

Thanks to an idea born at EuroGeo 5 in Valencia during a special meeting between Daniele Cazzuffi, IGS Past President, from CESI SpA, Milano, and Pierre Wiertz, EDANA's General Manager in Brussels, geosynthetics were recently given a prominent place again in the world's leading nonwovens exhibition.

INDEX<sup>™</sup> 14, held in Geneva, Switzerland, from 8 – 11 April 2014, closed its doors on the largest ever global nonwovens exhibition, and certainly one of the most successful ever. With representation from across the nonwovens and related industries, displaying a diverse range of products and services, INDEX<sup>™</sup> has again delivered on its commitment to be the 'global meeting point' for our industry.



General view of Hall 4 at INDEX<sup>™</sup> 14

More than 12,500 visitors made their way through the doors of the Geneva Palexpo exhibition centre, keen to meet the 586 exhibitors (an increase of 10 % from the previous edition in 2011), from 41 countries, in more than 22,000  $m^2$  of stand space.

Visitors attending the 2014 exhibition were able to engage with a larger portion of the industry than ever before, as well as take advantage of the special events organised during the exhibition, with special reference to the Geotextiles Workshop.

Brilliantly introduced with a keynote by Daniele Cazzuffi, who also moderated the session, this workshop covered the traditional application sectors of nonwoven geotextiles including: construction of roads, railways, canals, water reservoirs and dams, tunnels and other underground structures; retaining structures and other geotechnical works; storage and disposal of liquid and solid waste; drainage and erosion control systems.

Videos of the presentations can be found on the website: http://www.klewel.com/conferences/index14/geotextile-workshop-0-2651.htm

The speakers, Steve Corbet (UK), Silke Brand-Kirsch (Germany), Antonella Senese (Italy), Mikael Møller (Denmark) and George Arditzoglou (Greece) reviewed design, specification and installation processes, and also fo-

cused on market dynamics and growth opportunities for geotextiles.

More specifically, recent applications of nonwoven geotextiles were presented in relation to their effects at reducing snow and ice melt in glaciers in Europe, to their use for separation and geomembrane protection in one of the largest coal-fired power stations in the world in Africa, and finally to their ability for dust mitigation at the site of one of the worst PM-10 airborne dust sites in North America.

The success of the Geotextiles Workshop, reinforced by the organisation also during INDEX<sup>™</sup>14 of the annual meetings of CEN TC 189 on Geosynthetics, together with some meetings of WG's of ISO TC 221 (as reported separately in this issue of IGS News), prompted the organisers, EDANA



Geotextiles Workshop at INDEX<sup>TM</sup> 14

and PALEXPO, to announce their decision to again hold a series of events focused on Geotextiles and Geosynthetics, of course with the great support of Daniele Cazzuffi, at the next edition of INDEX<sup>™</sup> in 2017.

#### Reported by

Pierre Wiertz, EDANA's General Manager, Brussels

# First National Conference on Geosynthetics – Honduras 2014

Tegucigalpa, Honduras. 16 - 18 June 2014

With the support of the IGS and the College of Civil Engineering of Honduras (CICH) and the organization of IGS Honduras, the "First National Conference on Geosynthetics – Honduras 2014" took place in Tegucigalpa from 16 to 18 June 2014. See figure 1.

The conference was structured in three principal parts: keynote lectures, workshops and case studies in the region. The keynote lectures were presented by Dr. Jorge Zornberg (President of IGS), Dr. Fumio Tatsuoka (Immediate Past President of IGS), Dr. Russell Jones (Vice President of IGS) and Mr. Peter Legg (Treasurer of IGS) who covered topics as ingenuity in geotechnical design using geosynthetics and pavement



Figure 1. Seated are Mr. Augusto Alza (Perú), Mr. Mario Medal (CICH), Mr. Danilo Sierra (President of IGS Honduras), Dr. Russell Jones (U.K.), Dr. Jorge Zornberg (USA), Dr. Fumio Tatsuoka (Japan) and Mr. Peter Legg (South Africa)

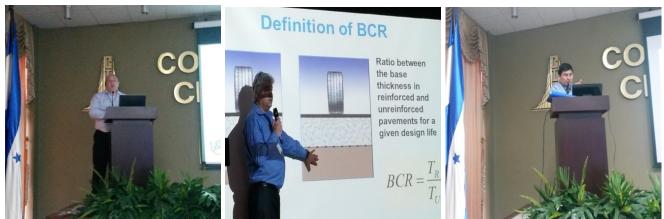


Figure 2. Dr. Russell Jones; Dr. Jorge Zornberg (USA); Mr. Augusto Alza (Perú) (left to right).

design, retaining walls (GRS structures in railways in Japan), geosynthetics barriers for waste containment and closure and rehabilitation of waste disposal facilities, respectively. See figure 2. Moreover, the design workshops were conducted by Mr. Augusto Alza, President of IGS Peru who attended as IGS Ambassador. Furthermore, the case studies were presented by different civil engineers from Honduras and other countries from Central America showing the interesting number of projects that has been constructed in Honduras and the region using geosynthetics.

This conference will represent a milestone in the Central America Region. There attended more than 115 civil and environmental engineers corresponding to different public state institutions and private companies from different countries from North, Central and South America, like United States, México, El Salvador, Honduras, Costa Rica, Panama, and Ecuador. With less than a year of its creation, the Honduran Chapter of IGS has organized a successful conference, a task accomplished under high standards. See figure 3.



Figure 3. Conference room where attended more than 115 civil and environmental engineers from public institutions and private companies

Also, at the end of the conference, Professors of the Academia (UNAH), Members for IGS Honduras and other assistants showed a great interest in continuing in the future with this type of events (conferences, seminars or congress) because, they recognize the relevance of the subject and the important of the correct use and application of geosynthetics. Moreover, the IGS Honduras gave recognition to the IGS Officers and IGS Ambassador for their significant participation. See figure 4.



Figure 4. At the left, a real proof of the effect of geogrids in soils; at the center, Mr. Peter Legg is receiving a diploma from Mr. Danilo Sierra, President of IGS Honduras; at the right Dr. Jorge Zornberg is receiving a diploma from Mr. Rigoberto Moncada, Secretary of IGS Honduras.

Furthermore, the IGS Honduras wants to recognize to the principal sponsor of the Conference, ICA Inversiones (Honduras), who through its leadership, Honduran Chapter was created and has been boosted. Moreover, companies and institutions as Tensar, Polytex, Maccaferri, Geosynthetics.Net, Cetco and Geobrugg gave a great support to the conference. Also, the conference had a space to promote the products of different companies from industry where all the sponsors mentioned above and Polyweld USA, Durman and Tencate who also participated with a booth. See figure 5.



Figure 5. Booths area of the "First National Conference on Geosynthetics-Honduras 2014".

#### Reported by

Alex Galindo, Vice President of Honduran Chapter of IGS

"The Honduran Chapter of the IGS did an exemplary job of arranging this event. This was an incredibly strong start for this 7 month old chapter. They succeeded in feeding the interest of the attending engineers, demonstrating the value of geosynthetic materials and creating a strong networking foundation for the country & the region. I am confident this chapter will have an impact on the positive growth of our discipline in Honduras and beyond!"

Elizabeth Peggs, IGS Secretary, Director – Minerva - Technology, Resources & Information

"Congratulations IGS-Honduras! As the first chapter of the IGS in Central America, you have already provided the finest service to the Society. The technical program, the educational activities, and the welcoming atmosphere of the First National Conference on Geosynthetics - Honduras 2014 were all superb. I thank you for the leadership and the fantastic example. All best wishes."

Jorge G. Zornberg, IGS President, Professor, The University of Texas at Austin

### **Announcements of Conferences of IGS**

# 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Geosynthetics – 10ICG Berlin, Germany, 21 – 25 September 2014



The German Geotechnical Society (DGGT) and the International Geosynthetics Society (IGS) German Chapter, as a special group within the DGGT, cordially invite you to participate in the 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Geosynthetics (10ICG) in 2014 in Berlin, Germany.

The conference will be held from 21 to 25 September 2014 in direct connection with the 33<sup>rd</sup> Baugrundtagung (BT - German Soil Mechanics Conference) of DGGT (23 to 26 September 2014).

As the Baugrundtagung expects 1200 participants, great synergy and interaction is expected between these events, especially in the co-organized, colocated exhibition.

The overlapping of lectures from both events will also attract many additional experts from the geotechnique and geosynthetics professions. The BT and the Young Geotechnical Engineering Session will be translated simultaneously to English and a combined ticket for 10ICG and the BT with a fairly reduced price will be offered.

#### Venue

The 10ICG will be held in the south-eastern part of Berlin at the ESTREL convention centre. ESTREL offers about

50 rooms for lectures and meetings in different sizes, integrated exhibition halls (approx. 5000 m<sup>2</sup>) and a 4-star hotel (1125 rooms). Travelling time from there to the centre of Berlin is about 20 minutes.

### Language

The official language of 10ICG will be English.

#### Berlin

Berlin is the capital city of Germany and offers a tremendous number of interesting cultural events, museums and sightseeing attractions directly in the city and its surrounding area.

Berlin is the "gateway" to the eastern part of Europe. The city is easily reachable and the site of many significant political milestones not only in the history of Germany but of Europe and the world as well.

#### Accomodation

Parallel to the 10ICG the International Trade Fair for Transport Technology - Innovative Components, Vehicles, Systems will take place in Berlin also: INNOTRANS 2014 (23 to 26 September 2014). Railway Infrastructure, Interiors (incl. Travel Catering & Comfort Services), Public Transport and Tunnel Construction are main topics and could of interest for our geotechnical and geosynthetics specialists as well.

If you have not booked yet you should hurry. Many rooms are already booked. Check the <u>www.10icg-berlin.com</u> website for more details and book there.

#### **Technical Program**

The final papers are prepared, submitted and most of them are reviewed. The provisional program is set up by the International Paper Coordinating Committee. The authors should already have received their letters of acceptance.

The program is published at the webpage <u>www.10icg-berlin.com</u> following the item "Technical Program".

The overview schedule for the entire conference is shown in the following table, followed by more detailed tables on a daily basis with the schedule, the locations and the titles of the technical sessions.

Time	Sun, 21.09.	Mon, 22.09.	Tue, 23.09.	Wed, 24.09.	Thu, 25.09.	Fri, 26.09.
08:30 - 09:00	Registration		Keynote Lectures			Technical
09:00 - 09:30 09:30 - 10:00		<b>Opening Session</b> and Opening of Exhibition	by Fumio Tatsuoka Michael Heibaum Dennes Bergado	Keynote Lecture by Holger Wallbaum	Keynote Lecture by Barry Christopher	Excursions
10:00 - 10:30		Coffee Break and Official walk around in Exhibition	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	
10:30 - 11:00 11:00 - 11:30		Giroud Lecture by Richard Bathurst	Parallel Sessions	Parallel Sessions	Parallel Sessions	
11:30 - 12:00 12:00 - 12:30		Welcome Lecture by Georg Heerten	Young IGS Members	Parallel Sessions	Paranet Sessions	
12:30 - 13:00			Lunch /	Lunch /	Lunch /	1 1
13:00 - 13:30		Lunch	TC Filtration	TC Reinforcement	TC Barriers	
13:30 - 14:00			10 - 15 Pax	up to 30 Pax	up to 30 Pax	
14:00 - 14:30 14:30 - 15:00 15:00 - 15:30		Parallel Sessions	Parallel Sessions	Parallel Sessions	Parallel Sessions	
15:30 - 16:00					Closing Ceremony	
16:00 - 16:30		Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	
16:30 - 17:00 17:00 - 17:30 17:30 - 18:00		Parallel Sessions	Parallel Sessions	IGS General Assembly and IGS Awards		
Baugrund- tagung (BGT) / Soil Mechanics Conference			Forum junge Geotechniker / Young Geotechnical Engineers	Haupttagung / Main Sessions of BGT	Haupttagung / Main Sessions of BGT	
Evening Events	17:00 - 19:30 Uhr	Happy Hour in the exhibition	IGS Football Match (Soccer)	Conference Dinner		
	Welcome Reception		Informal Meeting Young Geotechnical Engineers			
ļ	(Estrel)	L	and Young IGS Members		Ļ	<u> </u>

Monday, 22.09.2014								
		ECC A	ECC 1	ECC 2/3	Estrel C	ECC 5	Estrel A/B	ECC 4
08:30	09:00							
09:00	09:30	Opening Session and Opening of						
09:30	10:00	Exhibition						
10:00	10:30			Coffee Break	and Official walk aroun	d in Exhibition		
10:30	11:00	Giroud Lecture by						
11:00	11:30	Richard Bathurst						
11:30	12:00	Welcome Lecture by						
12:00	12:30	Georg Heerten						
12:30	13:00							
13:00	13:30				Lunch			
13:30	14:00							
14:00	14:30	A1 Reinforcement -	B1 Durability, Quality	C1 Roads and	D1 Landfill - Sealing	E1 Mechanisms of	F1 Postersession I	G1 Drainage -
14:30	15:00	Behavior of MSE walls and slopes	Control	Transportation Application - Roads,	Applications	geosynthetic reinforcement in		Performance and Testing
15:00	15:30	and slopes		Railways, Parking Area		unpaved roads		resting
15:30	16:00							
16:00	16:30				Coffee Break			
16:30	17:00	A2 Reinforcement -	B2 Regulations	C2 Roads and Transportation Application -	D2 Landfill - Barrier	E2 Design of	F2 Quality Control	G2 Filtration - Design
17:00	17:30	Numerical and physical modelling		Testing and Research	Performance	geosynthetic-reinforced unpaved roads	Systems	and Testing
17:30	18:00	modelling						

Tues	day, 23	8.09.2014						
		ECC A	ECC 1	ECC 2/3	Estrel C	ECC 5	Estrel A/B	ECC 4
08:30 09:00 09:30	09:30	Keynote Lectures by Fumio Tatsuoka, Michael Heibaum, Dennes Bergado						
10:00	10:30				Coffee Break			
10:30 11:00	11:30	A3 Reinforcement - Seismic behavior	B3 New Developments	C3 Roads and Transportation Application - Miscellaneous	D3 Landfill - Testing and Performance	E3 TC Filtration	F3 Young IGS Members Contest	G3 Hydraulic Applications I
	12:00 12:30 13:00		Applications					
	13:30				Lunch			
14:30	15:30	A4 Reinforcement - Case history I	B4 Design Procedures - Reinforced structures	C4 Soil Reinforcement - In-Situ Testing and Conclusions	D4 Landfill - General Concerns I	E4 Piled Embankments	Sessions of Baugrundtagung	G4 Hydraulic Applications II
16:00	16:30	Coffee Break						
16:30 17:00 17:30	17:30	A5 Reinforcement - Case history II	B5 Design Procedures - Waste containments	C5 Asphalt Applications	D5 Landfill - General Concerns II	E5 Liner action leakage rates: factors to consider	Sessions of Baugrundtagung	G5 Hydraulic Applications III

#### Wednesday, 24.09.2014

mean	couuy	, 24.03.2014						
		ECC A	ECC 1	ECC 2/3	Estrel C	ECC 5	Estrel A/B	ECC 4
08:30 -	09:00							
09:00 ·	09:30	Sessions of					Lecture Keynote by	
<b>09:30</b> ·	10:00	Baugrundtagung					Holger Wallbaum	
10:00 ·	10:30				Coffee Break			
10:30 ·	11:00							
11:00 ·	11:30	Sessions of	B6 Case Histories - Slope reinforcement,	C6 Soil- Geosynthetics	D6 Geosynthetic Clay Barriers -Testing and	E6 Durability	F6 Green Engineering,	G6 Geomembrane - straightening out
11:30 ·	12:00	Baugrundtagung	Liners	Interaction I	Performance I	E6 Durability	Sustainability I	terminology
12:00 ·	12:30							
12:30 ·	13:00							
13:00 ·	13:30				Lunch			
13:30 -	14:00							
14:00 ·	14:30							
14:30	15:00	Sessions of	B7 Case Histories - Foundation, Waste	C7 Soil- Geosynthetics	D7 Geosynthetic Clay Barriers - Testing and	E7 Seismic	F7 Piled Embankment I	G7 Green Engineering,
15:00 ·	15:30	Baugrundtagung	Treatment	Interaction II	Performance II			Sustainability II
15:30	16:00							
16:00 ·	16:30	0 Coffee Break						
16:30 ·		Sessions of					IGS General	
17:00 ·		Baugrundtagung					Assembly and IGS Awards	
17:30	18:00						Awards	

Thursday, 2	5.09.2014						
	ECC A	ECC 1	ECC 2/3	Estrel C	ECC 5	Estrel A/B	ECC 4
08:30 · 09:00							
09:00 · 09:30	Sessions of					Keynote Lecture by	
09:30 - 10:00	Baugrundtagung					Barry Christopher	
10:00 · 10:30				Coffee Break			
10:30 · 11:00					E8 Factors affecting		
11:00 · 11:30	Sessions of	B8 Challenging	C8 Soil- Geosynthetics	D8 Geomembranes - Performance Concerns	the performance of	F8 Piled Embankment II	G8 TC Barrier -
11:30 . 12:00	Baugrundtagung	Environments	Interaction III	I	GCLs both alone and in	Fo Flied Embalikment i	Technical Concerns
12:00 · 12:30					composite liners		
12:30 . 13:00							
13:00 - 13:30				Lunch			
13:30 · 14:00							
14:00 14:30		D0 Lister side	00.0.1.0	D9 Geomembranes -	E9 TC Reinforcement -		
14:30 - 15:00	Sessions of	B9 Lightw eight	C9 Soil- Geosynthetics	Performance Concerns	Innovation in geosynthetic- soil reinforcement	F9 Postersession II	G9 Full Scale Testing and Monitoring
15:00 15:30	Baugrundtagung			Ш	soil reinforcement		y
15:30 - 16:00						Closing Ceremony	
16:00 · 16:30	Coffee Break						
16:30 · 17:00							
17:00 · 17:30							
17:30 - 18:00							

There are six parallel sessions throughout the days – five with presentations of the technical papers and one for training lectures, workshops and discussions. The main topics for this are

- Mechanism and design of unpaved roads,
- Piled embankments,
- Quality control systems,
- Liner action leakage rates,
- Durability of Geosynthetics,
- Seismic and heavy rainfall.

Integrated in the program are also special sessions organized by the IGS Technical Commitees Filtration, Barrier and Reinforcement.

Authors whose papers are especially selected for **Poster Presentation** will have two sessions (one in the beginning and one at the end of the conference), where they may present a conclusion in 1 or 2 slides. Each poster will be shown at least for 1 or 2 days in the lecture room.

As a special benefit for the **Young IGS Members** there has been a pre-selecetion to find 10 presenters that will show their work in a special session. A jury wil choose the best lecturer and he / she will present his / her lecture in a keynote-like position in the program as well!

#### Exhibition

The 5000 m<sup>2</sup> technical exhibition space is directly connected to the conference rooms, being located half-way between the hotel and lecture rooms and accessed without having to leave the centre. The exhibition space will be used both by 10ICG and the Baugrundtagung event. **The exhibition is sold out**. Companies that are late for getting a booth may be interested in joining the sponsoring possibilities!

The registered exhibitors are listed on the webpage (http://www.10icg-berlin.com/en/exhibition.html)

### For more information

Please visit the website that will be updated continuously: www.10icg-berlin.com

For further information please contact:

Gerhard Bräu (<u>Gerhard.Braeu@bv.tum.de</u>)

Dr. Kirsten Laackmann (service@dggt.de)

# **Special Lectures at 10ICG in Berlin**

The 10ICG is proud to announce the following special lectures to be held in Berlin 2014.

### Giroud Lecture given by Richard Bathurst, Canada



#### Richard Bathurst

# Challenges and recent progress in the analysis, design and performance prediction of geosynthetic reinforced soil walls

Geosynthetic reinforced soil retaining walls are a mature technology with proven success extending back more than three decades. Nevertheless, new approaches to design and analysis of these systems are required to improve performance predictions for operational conditions, to extend their utility to harsher environments including earthquake areas, and to allow for the use of alternative backfill materials. The use of probabilistic-based design and analysis has lagged that in

other branches of geotechnical engineering. In North America, the move toward load and resistance factor design (LRFD) has highlighted the impact of conservativeness and inaccuracy of current limit equilibrium-based models to predict reinforcement loads and load capacity in limit state equations for internal stability design. Better accuracy is also a prerequisite to perform probabilistic-based analysis and reliability theory-based calibration for selection of load and resistance factors within a LRFD framework. The increasing use of advanced numerical modelling using finite element and finite difference methods has refocused attention on the need for more accurate constitutive models for the component soil and polymeric materials and their interactions. The lecture reviews a body of work by the lecturer and co-workers that addresses the issues identified above. Included in the lecture are examples of databases of instrumented field walls and full-scale laboratory test programs that have been collected from many sources and have been used to guide understanding of the performance of reinforced soil wall systems including those constructed with both geosynthetic and relatively inextensible steel reinforcement. These databases have been important for the development of empirically-calibrated stiffness-based working stress methods that are seamless across both geosynthetic and steel reinforced soil wall systems. A comparison of two production walls constructed with conventional and stiffness method approaches is presented. Examples of the use of synthetic data to fill in the gaps in the knowledge base of physical test results are discussed. Examples of the influence of details of numerical modelling on predicted behaviour are given. A novel experimental technique using a pullout box in combination with a transparent granular soil is described. The results are used to provide quantitative insight of soil-geosynthetic interaction mechanisms and to develop interface shear models for numerical modelling. New strategies to mitigate dynamic loads due to earthquake using seismic geofoam buffers are described and the quantitative benefits demonstrated using large shaking table results. The lecture demonstrates a number of complimentary research programs that have been carried out over the last three decades by the lecturer and co-workers to find answers to practical issues related to geosynthetic reinforced soil walls and to develop new approaches for the design, analysis and performance prediction of these systems.

### Welcome Lecture given by Georg Heerten, Germany



# History and actual state of Geosynthetic Applications in Germany (Abstract)

The history of using synthetic materials in construction applications in Germany is going back to the use of polyisobutylene membranes for the sealing of buildings in the thirties of the last century. In the fifties and sixties of the 20th century woven fabrics and PVC membranes have been the beginning of synthetic material applications mainly in hydraulic engineering in Germany. The 10th ICG being held in the former divided city of Berlin just before the 25th anniversary of the "fall of the Berlin Wall" gives the opportunity to highlight the different developments of geosynthetics in the two German States (BRD / DDR) with different political and

social systems. The lecture will also deal with the German pioneering application of needle-punched nonwoven geotextiles as filter layer in revetments of canals and rivers, but also in high dams. The development of shear-resistant geosynthetic clay liners has its roots in Germany, too, a development which changed the world of sealing systems in environmental and hydraulic engineering. For landfill engineering the unique certification system established in Germany by law for all geosynthetics being used in landfill sealing systems and developed by the Federal Institute for Materials Research and Testing will be presented. Finally, the state of the art of the use of geosynthetics in reinforcement applications and new developments for scour protection at offshore wind turbines by using sand containers will be highlighted.

Georg

Heerten

### Keynote Lecture: Natural Desasters Mitigation by using construction methods with geosynthetics (Landslides, Flooding, Earthquake) by Dennes Bergado (Thailand), Michael Heibaum (Germany) and Fumio Tatsuoka (Japan)



Dennes Bergado

#### Landslides (Abstract)

Landslide is the natural disaster that affected the society in many ways. Landslide triggering by rain infiltration have occurred in most mountainous landscapes and can cause significant damage. In Thailand, the mountainous northern and southern areas are most vulnerable to landslide hazards during rainy seasons with extreme weather conditions. It has been possible to use detailed geotechnical data in a landslide hazard area to combine with triggering rainfall intensities that induce occurrencies of landslides. This critical rainfall enveloped has been applied successfully for warning and evacuation of residents. Furthermore, de-

terministic hazard mapping technique incorporating modern day geospatial technologies can also provide a number of scenarios including rainfall and land cover/land use variations. Geosynthetics have been increasingly used for many applications in civil/geotechnical engineering including road and railway embankments, retaining walls, slope and erosion protection, drainage/filtration and seepage control, waste containment and lining, geocontainers and geobags, etc. For mitigations of landslide geosynthetics is mainly utilized to provide tensile strength and added stiffness to the soil which is basically strong in compression in order to provide the required safety level. The mitigations of landslide using construction methods with geosynthetics have been applied successfully in case studies and full scale tests. However, there are still remaining problems with regards to vertical and lateral deformations when subjected to wetting due to rainfall.



### Michael Heibaum Germany

#### Flooding (Abstract)

Flooding is an unavoidable element originating in the complex weather system of our planet. Flooding al-ways implies interaction of water and ground. Serious damage is caused, if the water is stronger than the ground. To find solutions to cope with origin and outcome of flooding, a distinct evaluation is necessary of the kind of flood and its development. Only then a protection approach can be exercised. There is different assessment, if the flooding is caused by rainfall and runoff, due to saturation of the ground and percolation of pore water. As to the latter distinction is made between man-made earth structures and natural ground. Structures to give shelter from flooding are discussed, as well as relia-

ble stream bank stabilization. Special problems arise in areas that are hydraulically loaded only during flood water level, i.e. the upper bank and the floodplain. A related impact is overtopping of earth structures, bearing the risk of regressive erosion at the landward side. Finally coastal flooding and possible defense measures are addressed. For all categories flood protection and mitigation measures are discussed, wherefore geosynthetics can contribute significantly.



### **Earthquakes (Abstract)**

The objective of this paper is to show the following:

a) When designed and constructed properly, geosynthetic-reinforced soil (GRS) structures are much more cost-effective for the mitigation of seismic disasters, as well as for efficient construction and long-term maintenance, than conventional type sloped embankments and retaining walls (RWs).

Tatsuoka Japan

**Fumio** 

b) Relevant seismic design of soils structures, including GRS structures, can mitigate seismic disasters by realizing a higher seismic stability (i.e., by better structure; better compaction, better drainage) and then enhances the use of

GRS structures in place of conventional type soil structures.

c) The core of the cost-effective high seismic stability of GRS structure is reinforcing the backfill and structurally integrating the structure components (i.e., backfill and facing, and also bridge girder with GRS integral bridge), as demonstrated by recent case histories of construction of various types of GRS structures for high speed train and restoration of a railway that was seriously damaged by the 2011 Great East Japan Earthquake.

The lecture comprises the following sections

- 1. Lessons from performance of soil structures with and without geosynthetic-reinforcing;
- 2. Seismic design;
- 3. Restoration of damaged soil structure based on seismic design;

4. Reinforcing of existing GRS RWs based on seismic design; and

Holger

Barry

USA

Christopher

Wallbaum

Switzerland

5. Case study: Sanriku railway.

### Keynote lecture: Environmental benefits by using construction methods with geosynthetics by Holger Wallbaum (Switzerland)



#### Abstract

Geosynthetic materials are used in many different applications in the civil and underground engi-neering. In most cases, the use of geosynthetic material replaces the use of other materials. The question occurs if such a replacement leads to lower environmental impacts, a.o. in accordance with the requirements from Construction Products Regulation (CPR) by the European Commis-sion. The presentation will present the results of a study with the goal to quantify the environmental performance of commonly applied construction materials (such as concrete, cement, lime or gravel) versus geosynthetics. A comparative life cycle assessment studies have been carried out

concentrating on various application cases, namely filtration, foundation stabilised road, landfill construction and slope retention. The specifications of the four construction systems are established by the members of the European Association for Geosynthetic Manufacturers (EAGM) representing the European market of geosynthetic materials. The study adheres to the ISO 14040 and 14044 standards and assessed the environmental performance with eight impact category indicators. These are Cumulative Energy Demand (CED), Climate Change (Global Warm-ing Potential, GWP100), Photochemical Ozone Formation, Particulate Formation, Acidification, Eutrophication, Land competition, and Water use.

# Keynote lecture: Costs savings by using construction methods with geosynthetics by Barry Christopher (USA)



### Abstract

This presentation provides a summary of cost savings that can be directly attributed to the use of geosynthetics in the construction of civil works features such as roads, retaining structures, erosion control features, drainage systems, reservoirs, and waste containment systems. Both immediate and long term cost benefits will be reviewed including:

- Immediate savings through substitution or reduction of select soil materials
- Immediate savings through ease of installation and/or increased speed of construction
- Life cycle cost savings through improved performance as measured by increased longevity or reduction of maintenance
- Improved sustainability as compared to alternate construction methods

In many applications, combinations of cost benefits are identified and in some cases, the value far exceeds the cost of the geosynthetic, including its installation. Project information from bid price records and project examples where specific cost savings results have been documented will be used to support the identified cost benefits.

### Announcements of Conferences under the Auspices of IGS

### 7<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Environmental Geotechnics Melbourne, Australia, 10 - 14 November 2014



The International Society of Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering (ISSMGE), TC 215 Environmental Geotechnics is pleased to announce the 7<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Environmental Geotechnics (7ICEG2014), which will be held in Melbourne, Australia between the 10 - 14 November 2014.

This Congress is being organised by Engineers Australia and supported by the Melbourne Convention Bureau (MCB), City of Melbourne and the Australian Geomechanics Society. Furthermore this Congress will be held under the auspices of the International Geosynthetics Society (IGS). Connected to the Congress there will take place an exhibition as well.

Environmental Geotechnics has evolved dramatically from the 80s/90s practice where the focus was on addressing problems related to contaminated sites as well as hazardous and non-hazardous waste management. Nowadays it deals also with emerging contaminants (nanoparticles, etc.), energy geotechnology (geothermal energy, CO<sub>2</sub> sequestration, coal seam and shale gas, methane hydrates, etc.), oil and gas resources, mining, reservoir engineering, effect of climate change on built structures and biogeotechnical engineering, attracting new challenges and new set of skills to the profession. These had the effect of bringing the different disciplines even closer than before.

This Congress aims to bring together practitioners and researchers in Environmental Geotechnics and related disciplines to discuss the advances which have been achieved in the past 20 years or so. Since the organisation of the 1<sup>st</sup> Environmental Geotechnics Congress in Edmonton, Canada in 1994, great progress has been made but we must address the new challenges of a rapidly changing world. In so doing, this Congress will contribute to the ongoing process of consilience between the different disciplines so that current and future challenges are addressed efficiently by our profession.

### The Congress-Theme is "Lessons, Learnings and Challenges"

- Different lectures will be held to the following Topics:Planning, legislation and regulatory control
- Containment and management of waste
- Contaminant fate and transport assessment
- Soil, ground vapour and groundwater remediation and redevelopment of derelict land
- Landfill gas management and greenhouse emission abatement
- Energy related geoenvironmental technology
- Waste containment facilities closure and aftercare
- Waste management of disaster affected areas
- Biogeotechnical Engineering
- Developments in geosynthetics for environmental protection

#### **Keynote Speakers**

- Prof. Charles Shackelford Bs, Msc, PhD. P.Eng Department of Civil and Environmental EngineeringColorado State University, Fort Collins, USA
- Prof. R. Kerry Rowe PhD, D.Eng, FREng, FRSC, FCAE, FEIC, FACE, FIEA, FCSE, P.Eng. Professor and Canada Research Chair – Tier I Department of Civil Engineering, Ellis HallQueen's University, Kingston, Canada
- Dr Stephan Jefferis MA MEng, MSc, PhD, CEng, FICE, CGeol, FG Director, Environmental Geotechnics Ltd., Oxford, UK
- Dr Paul Brown Principal Advisor Mineral Waste Management Rio Tinto, Melbourne, Australia
- Prof. Craig Benson Bs, Msc, PhD. P.Eng Wisconsin Distinguished Professor and Chair Director of Sustainability Research and Education University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA

31 July 2014

10 September 2014

- Mike Summersgill Chair, CLAIRE Technology and Research Group (TRG), UK
- Shaun Davidge Manager, Water Strategies GLNG Project, Santos Ltd

Deadline for Presenter Registrations Deadline for Early Bird Registrations

Congress Dates

10 – 14 November 2014

### **Further Information**

E-mail: 7iceg2014@wsm.com.au

www.waldronsmith.com.au

### **Geosynthetics 2015** Portland, Oregon, USA, 15 – 18 February 2015

The biennial geosynthetics conference organized by the Industrial Fabrics Association International (IFAI) will be held 15 - 18 February 2015 in Portland, Oregon at the Oregon Convention Center and will be co-locating with International Erosion Control Association's (IECA) annual Environmental Connection conference. The biennial Geosynthetics conference is a must-attend event for the geotechnical, civil and geo-environmental communities. The conference is complete with full educational components - featuring informative technical sessions, thought provoking plenary speakers and detailed short courses. At Geosynthetics 2015 industry experts from across the globe will gather to network, attend top-notch education and take in the shared show floor filled with exhibitors from both conferences. Geosynthetics 2015 is organized by IFAI and the Geosynthetics Materials Association (GMA), a division of IFAI. The conference is supported by the North American Geosynthetics Society (NAGS) and is conducted un-

der the auspices of the International Geosynthetics Society (IGS).

Geosynthetics 2015, the largest geosynthetics trade event in North America, puts you face-to-face with qualified buyers and decision makers from geotechnical companies, agencies and contracting organizations.

Align yourself with the industry's top manufacturers and service providers showcasing the latest products, services and equipment, and presenting geotechnical solutions, technologies and innovations.

### **Topics of the Short Courses**

- Design of Bottom Liners and Final Cover Systems for Containment Facilities
- Design of Geosynthetic-Reinforced Unpaved and Paved Roads
- Designing and Specifying Planar Drainage Geocomposites
- Geomembranes for Potable Water Applications
- Geosynthetic Reinforced Soil
- Geosynthetic Test Procedures and Material Specifications
- Nanotechnologies for Geosynthetics: Opportunities and challenges
- Static and Seismic Slope Stability for Lining and Cover Systems

#### **Topics of the tentative Technical Sessions**

- Application of Geosynthetics in Environmental Remediation
- Beneficial Reuse Opportunities for Geotextile Tubes in Environmental Dredging
- Containment Applications for Mining and Waste
- Dams and Levees
- Electro-Kinetic Geosynthetics and Electro-osmosis
- Emerging Vistas in Geosynthetics
- Excellence in Lining System Design
- Geomembranes for Oil and Gas Applications
- Geomembranes for Potable Water Applications
- Geomembranes in extreme temperature applications
- Geosynthetics in Drainage Applications
- Geosynthetics in Extreme/Critical Environments
- Geosynthetics in Landfill Cover and Liner Systems
- Geosynthetics Properties
- Innovative New Hard Armor Solutions for Erosion Control applications
- Long-Term Field Performance of "Permanent" Rolled Erosion Control Products
- MSE Retaining Walls
- New Research on GCLs
- New Technologies for Road Construction
- Novel test methods replacing traditional test methods
- Performance Monitoring Geosynthetic Stabilized Pavements for Model Calibration and Prediction Relevance
- Reinforced Slopes and Embankments
- Role of Numerical Methods in Design of Geosynthetic Reinforced Structures
- The Possibility of Zero Leaks
- Towards a Better Understanding of Geosynthetic Reinforcement in Unbound Geomaterials
- Use of Geosynthetics for Foundations and Ground Improvement
- Use of Polymeric Fibers in Enhancing the Performance of Geotechnical Infrastructure

#### **Introduction Series**

Geosynthetics 2015 features the launch of the Introduction Series. Designed for beginners, this free series of short, targeted presentations will teach you what geosynthetics are and how they fit into various projects.

**Current Topics include** 

- Introduction to: Geomembranes and GCLs
- Introduction to: Reinforcement Geosynthetics
- Introduction to: Drainage Composites
- Introduction to: Geotextiles
- Introduction to: Erosion Control Products

#### Featured Topic

• Geosynthetics 101, David Elton, PhD, P.E. This complimentary two hour session will be offered twice during the conference.

#### For more details please visit

http://geosyntheticsconference.com

### 15<sup>th</sup> Asian Regional Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering (15ARC) Fukuoka, Japan, 9 - 13 November 2015



# Call for abstracts for Special Session on Geosynthetics Engineering at 15ARC, Fukuoka, Japan

The 15<sup>th</sup> Asian Regional Conference on Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering (15ARC) will be held at Fukuoka, Japan, 9 -13 November 2015 under the auspices of the JGS (Japanese Geotechnical Society).

A special session on Geosynthetics Engineering will be organized in collaboration with IGS. The call for abstracts for this special session is now open. The IGS members are invited to submit paper abstracts by 30 September 2014 to <u>15tharc@kumamoto-u.ac.jp</u>.

Please check the conference official website (<u>http://www.15arc.org/index.html</u>) for more details about the format of the paper abstracts.

# News from the IGS Chapters and the Membership

### International Conference on Advances in Civil Engineering for Sustainable Development Nakhon Ratchasima, Thailand, 27 - 29 August 2014



The School of Civil Engineering, Suranaree University of Technology, being determined and dedicated to excel in instructions, research, academic service, and transfer of technology, will host a conference on Progress in Civil Engineering for Sustainable Development (ACESD 2014), from 27 - 29 August 2014, to commemorate its two decades in 2014, in cooperation with Research Center for Excellence in Civil Engineering, Association of Engineering Institutes of Thailand under Royal Patronage and the auspices of the IGS Thailand Chapter.

### The Main Congress Topics will be

- Pavements and Railways
- Ground improvements and Ground controls (with one special focus on "Geosynthetics Applications")
- Smart materials and Smart structures (with special focuses on "Composite Material and Structures", "New Construction Materials", "Geopolymer composite materials" and "Lightweight materials")
- Water Supply (with special focuses on "Water leakage management" and "GIS (application & Technology)"

### For further information please contact

E-mail: <u>natthaya@sut.ac.th</u> Web site: <u>http://acesd.sut.ac.th/index.php</u>

### International Seminar GEOSYNTHETICS INDIA 2014 and Workshop on "Design of Geosynthetic Barriers" New Delhi, India, 15 - 17 October 2014



To be abreast with the latest development in the field of Geosynthetics, an International Seminar "Geosynthetics India 2014", preceded by a Workshop on "Design of Geosynthetic Barriers", is being organised by the Indian Chapter of International Geosynthetics Society and the Central Board of Irrigation & Power (CBIP).

### The following will be the main topics during the seminar

- Geosynthetics Materials
- Testing & Evaluation, Specifications and Standardization

- Reinforced Soil Structures
- Soil Slopes Stabilisation and Landslide Mitigation
- Filtration and Drainage
- Roads and Railways
- Hydraulic Structures
- Hazardous Waste Management Landfills and Ash Ponds
- Erosion Control
- Ground Improvement
- Natural Fibre Geotextiles
- Hill Area Development

### **Official Language**

English will be the official language of the seminar.

### **Dates and Venue**

The event will be held at Central Board of Irrigation and Power, Malcha Marg, Chanakyapuri, New Delhi during 15-17 October 2014.

#### **Call for Case Studies**

Case studies on the topics proposed and allied topics are invited. Intending authors may send the synopsis(es) of their proposed case study (ies) in about 800-850 words, typed in single space, on A4 size (210 mm x 297 mm) paper, in English, to the Seminar Secretariat.

Only original contributions that have not been published, or presented at other events, need be submitted.

#### Dates to remember

Deadline for submission of synopses	14 August 2014
Notification of acceptance of synopses	29 August 2014
Submission of full texts of the accepted presentations	30 September 2014

### **Seminar Secretariat**

Central Board of Irrigation & Power Malcha Marg, Chanakyapuri New Delhi 110 021, India

### For further information please contact

Mr. V.K. Kanjlia, Secretary/ Mr. A.C. Gupta, Director (WR) Phone: +91-11- 2611 5984/2611 1294, Mobile : +91 98719 95996 (Mr. A.C. Gupta), Fax : +91-11- 2611 6347 E-mail: <u>uday@cbip.org</u>; <u>cbip@cbip.org</u>, Web: <u>http://www.cbip.org</u>

### XXVII Italian Conference on Geosynthetics Bologna, Italy, 22 October 2014

The Italian Chapter of the International Geosynthetics Society (AGI-IGS), together with the Association of Engineers of Bologna and with BolognaFiere-SAIE 2014, organizes the XXVII Italian National Conference on Geosynthetics, this year dedicated to "New design concepts and innovative applications".

The Conference will be held in Bologna on Wednesday 22 October 2014, i.e. the first day of the huge SAIE exhibition, the main important event in Italy in the field of constructions and civil engineering.

The morning session will be chaired by Daniele Cazzuffi (President of AGI-IGS, the Italian Chapter of IGS) and it will be opened by the invited lecture presented by Gerhard Braeu (Germany) who will illustrate the experience with German regulations for geosynthetic-reinforced fill structures (EBGEO).

The other contributions will be devoted to some innovative concepts for the design of structures reinforced with Geosynthetics.

The afternoon session will be chaired by Stefano Aversa (President of AGI, the Italian Geotechnical Society) and it will be opened with the presentation of the AGI-IGS Award for the best thesis on geosynthetics engineering discussed in the last two years in an Italian University.

The other contributions will be focused on real case studies on applications to dams, glaciers, railways, landfills and river & coastal protection.

More information on the Conference program and registration will be available in September by contacting the following email: <u>agi@associazionegeotecnica.it</u>

#### Reported by

Daniele Cazzuffi, President of AGI-IGS, and Nicola Moraci, IGS Council member

### GeosPeru – 3<sup>rd</sup> National Geosynthetics Congress Lima, Peru, 04 March - 06 March 2015



Following the International Geosynthetics Society (IGS) Peru Chapter hosting of the Pan-American Conference on Geosynthetics (2012), the chapter was encouraged to hold another geosynthetics event. Geos Peru 2015 will be held 4 - 6 March 2015 in Lima in Hotel Los Delfines.

Key speakers will be:

- Dr. Braja M. Das
- Dr. Jorge Zornberg
- Dr. George Koerner
- M. Sc. Torrealva
- M. Sc. Alfredo Mansen

For further information visit: http://www.geosperu.com/index.html

### 39<sup>th</sup> Meeting of CEN/TC 189 "Geosynthetics" Geneva, Switzerland, 8 - 10 April 2014

CEN/TC 189, the technical committee for European standards on Geosynthetics, organised its annual meeting of 2014 in Geneva, Switzerland. The venue of the meeting was the Palexpo Conference and Exhibition Centre and the meeting was organised in conjunction with the Index 14 nonwovens exhibition. The meeting was hosted by EDANA and by SNV, the Swiss standardization body.

As usual the plenary meeting on the last day was preceded by two days of working group and project group meetings. The groups presented their activity reports at the plenary session.

The plenary session was chaired by Daniele Cazzuffi, Italy, whose term of office was confirmed for another three years by a unanimous TC decision.

The meeting was attended by delegates from United Kingdom, Netherlands, Germany, Belgium, Italy, France, Luxembourg, Switzerland, Finland, Turkey, Denmark, Spain, Norway and Poland and by observers from EDANA and EUPC. Guests from Brazil, India and Greece were also present.

Working groups 1 and 6 can be considered as the core groups of the committee, since they are responsible for development and maintenance of the harmonised application-related standards in support of the European construction products legislation (CPR), respectively for geotextiles and geotextile-related products (WG 1) and for geosynthetic barriers (WG 6). Other working groups develop terminology and test methods for geosynthetics. Over the past recent years the work of WG 5 on durability in support of WG 1 and WG 6 has been a key issue.

#### From the reports on the technical work we can retain that

- WG 1, product requirements for geotextiles and geotextile-related products (convenor Ph. Delmas, France), will
  propose a new amendment to its package of 10 standards. This amendment will contain a number of small –
  but not necessarily unimportant changes to the recently revised standards. A more fundamental revision will
  start afterwards
- The project group "surface erosion control" (convenor H. Zanzinger, Germany) agreed on an inventory of requirements and will now put a first working draft on paper.
- The project group "asphalt reinforcement" (convenor A. de Bondt, the Netherlands) continued its work on the revision of EN 15381.
- WG 2, terminology and identification parameters (convenor: E.Güler, Turkey) prepared a revised text for a test
  method for the mass per unit area of clay liners. The terminology work of this group has been transferred to the
  corresponding ISO working group.

There were no meetings of the CEN working groups 3 (mechanical testing) and 4 (hydraulic tests). WG 4 has
finished its work programme for now and WG 3 is at present without a convenor. A meeting of the corresponding ISO TC 221 WG 3 was organised instead (chaired by D. Cazzuffi, Italy). The meeting was dedicated to the
revision of the tensile test EN ISO 10319, in particular to the inclusion of metallic mesh products in the standard.



"Survivors" at 25<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the CEN/TC 189 committee

- WG 5, durability testing (convenor J. Retzlaff, Germany), continued its work in support of WG 1 and WG 6 standards with regard to long-term durability. This will lead to further amendments in these standards, but also to a revision of the current test methods. In particular for geosynthetic barriers there is a need of including durability requirements for all types of polymers and polymer blends used in these products.
- WG 6, product requirements for geosynthetic barriers (convenor K. von Maubeuge, Germany) started the revision of their package of standards in order to align them with the new European legislation (CPR). The work done by WG 5 will be of key importance to this.

The next meeting will be held in Istanbul, Turkey, on kind invitation of the Turkish delegate Erol Güler, from 28 to 30 April 2015.

CEN/TC 189 kept up its good tradition to organise a delegates' dinner on the evening before the plenary session. The Swiss hosts invited all experts to a typical restaurant in the old town off Geneva. All appreciated the fine food and the enjoyable atmosphere. It was also an opportunity to celebrate the 25<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the committee – which was created in 1989 on the initiative of Jean Marie Rigo, Belgium – and to bring together the "survivors" of these 25 years of fruitful standardisation activities.

Reported by

Fred Foubert, Secretary of CEN TC 189 and IGS member

### **Report on the North American Geosynthetic Society**

The North American Geosynthetic Society (NAGS) is in the midst of some changes that hopefully will result in the ability of the society to be more active and have a higher profile within the North American geosynthetic community. Unlike other IGS chapters, NAGS is only one of many geosynthetic organizations within North America. NAGS and these organizations have similar objectives and goals, which include geosynthetic education, improve communication and promotion of the geosynthetic field. NAGS is seeking to either combine or coordinate efforts of NAGS and these organizations, in order to minimize duplication and improve the future success of our mutual objectives and goals. NAGS is revising its By-Laws to allow for designated Board seats, to be filled by these organizations. Current agreements have been reached to allow three organizations to appoint one of their members to the NAGS Board. These organizations include the Geosynthetic Manufacturers Association, the Geosynthetic Committee of the Canadian Geotechnical Society, and the Geosynthetic Committee of ASCE's Geo-Institute. The change should occur upon approval of the revision to NAGS's By-Laws.

NAGS has recently developed a NAGS Webinar Series, to be given quarterly. The series is being developed by Dr. Richard Brachman, Queens University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada. The webinars performed to date include

- 19 March 2014, by Dr. Kerry Rowe, titled "Recent insights on the performance of GCLs in bottom liners and covers".
- 9 July 2014, by Bob Mackey, P.E., titled "Composite Drainage Nets."

Other activities of NAGS include

- NAGS members are assisting in the organization of the Geosynthetics '15 Conference, Portland, Oregon, USA, 15 - 18 February 2015
- Continued efforts for the organization of the GeoAmericas 2016 Conference, 11 14 April 2016
- Committee of the future establishment of NAGS Recognition Awards, chaired by Mr. Jay McKelvey, P.E., Earth Engineering, Inc.
- Attempting to establish a method for NAGS members to be communicate with each other through the NAGS website.
- Continued discussion on a future name change for the chapter. Since Mexico now has its own IGS chapter, many members believe the title "North American" Geosynthetic Society is no longer appropriate. A suitable alternate name has not been found acceptable by the NAGS Board.

### Reported by

Bob Mackey, P.E., BCEE, Committee Chairman and President of NAGS

### **NAGS Launches Successful Webinar Series**

When the North American Geosynthetics Society (NAGS) made its 2014 plans, it decided to bring US and Canadian IGS members closer not through more face-to-face activities but through the cross-border convenience of webinars. The decision has been a successful one. The chapter is open to sharing its experience with other IGS chapters that may be interested in trying out webinar education.

The first NAGS webinar took place in March 2014 and was led by Prof. Kerry Rowe, one of the most distinguished experts on geosynthetics in the world. Dr. Rowe's talk, "Recent insights on the performance of GCLs in bottom liners and covers," shared insight on geosynthetic clay liner (GCL) system performance and challenges (e.g., water retention curve, effect of hydration, panel shrinkage), GCL-geomembrane composite liner system performance, wrinkles in geomembranes, and much more.

"Attendance was very good and exceeded our initial expectations," says Prof. Richard Brachman, P.Eng, a colleague of Prof. Rowe's at Queen's University in Kingston, Ontario, Canada. "The technology platform worked remarkably well. Overall, we deemed our first webinar to be a great success."

Brachman is a member of NAGS and is helping lead the initiative, working with experts to create a strong technical schedule.

Rowe's session served as an exceptional opening act, spurring dialogue among US and Canadian experts. It was exactly what this IGS Chapter hoped the webinar series could be.

### A Piece of the Future

The moment for advancing geosynthetics education with webinars has seemed to be the right one.

Engineers have become more comfortable with live webinars and recorded presentations, and many companies now utilize them routinely for meetings, internal training sessions, and client and prospective client presentations. They also have encouraged them as more affordable professional development opportunities.

Also, regulators have extremely tight rules or outright bans on travel right now, and not just in the United States.

Webinars have helped bring these diverse professionals back together. NAGS has seized upon this opportunity to advance geosynthetics education.

The organization is not alone. The Geosynthetic Institute (GSI) and Dr. Robert Koerner have only recently concluded a 12-month program of offering live webinars every second Wednesday of a month. Those sessions were recorded and are now available on <u>www.geo-u.com</u> along with presentations from Dr. Ian D. Peggs. Also, engineer Alan Berry has launched <u>www.GeoengeeringPDH.org</u> with presentations from multiple IGS members.

NAGS' program is keeping its organization at the forefront of engineering education options.

The work has been well-received and key members of NAGS and the Geosynthetics Division of the Canadian Geotechnical Society (CGS) have stepped up to share their expertise.

NAGS Webinar #2, which took place on July 9 as this issue of IGS News was in production, was delivered by NAGS President Robert Mackey, P.E. Mackey's presentation focused on "Composite Drainage Nets – Design and Testing."

Prof. Jonathan Fannin (University of British Columbia) is scheduled to deliver the third quarter 2014 webinar. The date will be announced shortly at <u>www.nags-igs.org</u>.

"We would be happy to share our experiences with the webinar delivery platform with other Chapters of the IGS,"

says Prof. Brachman. He can be reached at <u>brachman@civil.queensu.ca</u>. Interested Chapters may also contact NAGS President Robert Mackey, P.E., <u>bmackey@s2li.com</u>.

#### Reported by

Chris Kelsey, editor of Geosynthetica (<u>www.gesosynthetica.net</u>) and member of the IGS Communications Committee.

### **President Obama Signs WRRDA into Law**

US President Barack Obama signed the Water Resources Reform and Development Act (WRRDA) into law on Tuesday, June 10. This bill is significant for its lack of earmarks, its extraordinary bipartisan and bicameral support, its approval of all major projects the US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) had been waiting on, and its specific mention of geosynthetics.

Said the President, "...this bill gives a green light to 34 water infrastructure projects across the country, including projects to deepen Boston Harbor and the Port of Savannah, and to restore the Everglades. And with Congress's authorization, these projects can now move forward. So this bill will help towns and cities improve their commerce, but it's also going to help them prepare for the effects of climate change — storms, floods, droughts, rising sea levels — creating more adaptability, more resilience in these communities."

To fight climate change, protect the nation, and improve the competitiveness of the country's ports and related infrastructure, USACE will have Section 130 of the bill to lean on. In it, under "Resilient Construction and Use of Innovative Materials," the bill instructs the USACE to consider "durable, resilient, and sustainable materials and practices, including the use of geosynthetics, advanced composites, and innovative technologies" in carrying out its work.

For more information on how the geosynthetic language got inserted into the US law, please contact Boyd Ramsey, GSE Environmental's Chief Engineer and the Geosynthetic Materials Association (GMA) Executive Council Chairman, <u>bramsey@gseworld.com</u> (Source: <u>www.geosynthetica.net</u>)

Reported by

Bob Mackey, P.E., BCEE, Committee Chairman

## **Report on the Efforts of ASTM International Committee D35 on Geosynthetics**

The ASTM D35 Committee met in Toronto, Ontario, Canada, 25 - 27 June 2014. It was a well attended meeting with much activity. The highlight of the meeting was the presentation of ASTM's "Award of Merit" to Mr. Gary Kolbasuk, Subcommittee Chairman on Geomembranes. The Award of Merit is ASTM highest award given for outstanding leadership and service to D35 Committee. It carries with it the distinguish title of "Fellow" recognition of the society. Subcommittee reports are as follows

### D35.01 Subcommittee on Mechanical Properties, Chair - Sam Allen

Emphasis is being placed on updates to ASTM D 4595, *Standard Test Method for Tensile Properties of Geotextiles by the Wide-Width Strip Method*, including a gage length change to 60 mm and additional gripping guidance. In addition, a project to draft a sister standard to ASTM D 6638, *Standard Test Method for Determining Connection Strength Between Geosynthetic Reinforcement and Segmental Concrete Units (Modular Concrete Blocks)* has been initiated. This new standard will establish a procedure for the performance of connection creep testing of the reinforcement adjacent to the block-reinforcement interface. Finally, an effort to draft ASTM standards for geocells has been established. Early efforts are focused on specific test procedures and a draft product specification.

### D35.02 Subcommittee on Durability, Chair – George Koerner

The committee is continuing to focus on critical applications that have service lifetime requirements of 30 to 100's of years. In some cases, failure may be dramatic and result in high cost and even loss of life. This complicated answer is largely dependent on the polymeric type and its specific formulation as well as its in-situ exposed environment over time.

### D35.03, Subcommittee on Permeability and Filtration, Chair – David Suits

The committee is currently working on several areas. The first is a new proposed specification for suspended geosynthetics storm water sewer-inlet filters, which are used in highway drainage applications. The second is a new test method for flexible wall gradient ration testing to measure the clogging potential of fine grained soils. The third is a new test method for determining the air transmissivity of geosynthetics. In addition to these new standards work is under way to guidance using information obtained in the pore size distribution test, D6767, in calculating the permittivity and apparent opening size of a geotextile. It is proposed that this guidance by added as an appendix to both D4791, the permittivity standard, and D4751, the apparent opening size standard.

### D35.04, Subcommittee on Geosynthetic Clay Liners, Chair J.P. Kline

The committee has been assessing what language, if any, needs to be incorporated in current test standards to address multi-component GCLs; GCLs with an attached film, coating or membrane. Round robin testing has been done to evaluate how swell Index and fluid loss tests can be improved. Checklists have been developed to aid users in performing Direct Shear, Swell Index and Fluid Loss tests. A new standard is being developed regarding guidelines for a test pad prior to installation to determine what equipment may be acceptable to dry over install GCL product.

#### D35.05, Subcommittee on Geosynthetics in Erosion and Sediment Control, Chair - Joel Sprague

The committee has been meeting with D18.25.02 outside of D35 committee meetings for the last several years. D35 Leadership has noticed a significant decline in standards activity within D35.05 and, thus, has asked D35.05 to return to meeting within the D35 committee days beginning with the June 2014 meetings. A full day of meetings was held with a primary focus on

- 1.) updating commonly used rolled erosion control (RECP) index tests; and
- 2.) initiating new test methods and specification efforts, especially related to new geosynthetic types and sediment control applications.

New initiatives established during the recent meeting include developing

- 1.) a sample preparation practice for geosynthetic concrete composite mats (GCCM);
- 2.) specification for turf reinforcement mats (TRMs);
- 3.) a test method to look at the horizontal permeability of sediment retention devices (SRDs); and
- 4.) a test method to quantify the "functional longevity" of RECPs and SRDs.

Subcommittee activities will strive to respect the following agreement between D18 and D35 that was re-affirmed during a meeting of officers from both committees on June 23, 2014.

#### D35.10, Subcommittee on Geomembranes, Chair – Gary Kolbasuk

The committee is in the midst of a flurry of activity on electronic leak location testing. Abigail Beck is working on revising five existing standards and has just finished a new Standard Practice for Electrical Leak Location on Exposed Geomembranes Using the Arc Testing Method. Tim Bauters has also been very active in this area and recently passed a new Guide for Placement of a Blind Leak during Electrical Detection Survey in Geomembranes, D7909. Upcoming efforts being considered include additional specifications and a test method for the permeability of geomembranes to VOCs.

#### D35.93, Subcommittee on Terminology, Chair – Robert Lozano

Current committee efforts are the reorganization and clarification of terminology that affects geosynthetics and geosynthetics testing. A mayor revision of terminology related to geosynthetics used as fluid barriers is in progress within the committee. These changes will expand the current definitions for geomembranes and GCLs allowing better consensus between standardization entities and allowing new materials current in the market to be correctly classified.

#### Reported by

Bob Mackey, P.E., BCEE, Committee Chairman

# Reducing the environmental impact of construction through use of geosynthetics

A 4 year Engineering Doctoral project is taking place at Loughborough University sponsored by the International Geosynthetics Society; UK Chapter. The project titled 'Reducing the environmental impact of construction through use of geosynthetics' commenced in December 2012 and is extending an existing study carried out in the UK by the Waste & Resources Action Programme (WRAP). The main aim of this research is to establish and quantify anticipated sustainability benefits of geosynthetic based solutions. It will develop awareness and provide guidance with the aim of using geosynthetics to reduce the carbon footprint of construction projects. The findings of the research will help to form a framework or tool that could be used to compare the carbon footprint of both geosynthetic and traditional solutions.

The initial phase of the research involved a survey of IGS UK chapter corporate sponsors, to understand the constraints or barriers to the use of geosynthetics. The survey results showed that lack of education in clients, consultants and contractors was the biggest barrier to the application of geosynthetics. These findings were published and presented at the Geosynthetics Middle East 2011 conference in Abu Dhabi. Follow on research led to an investigation in to the use of marginal/cohesive fills. This involved reviewing the literature to understand the state of practice and understanding of designing reinforced structures with cohesive fills. The study provided a number of key conclusions, in particular, the need for clearer guidance on the use of cohesive fills. A paper was produced from this study and an oral presentation was provided at EuroGeo 5.

Now in its final phase the project has moved on to investigating key issues such as embodied carbon values and

comparing carbon calculation techniques and tools currently being employed. Case studies have been produced for a range of applications to compare the carbon footprints of geosynthetic and non geosynthetic solutions. One such case study will presented at the upcoming  $10^{th}$  ICG conference in Berlin. The research has also focused on developing geosynthetic specific embodied carbon values, which would help improve the accuracy of CO<sub>2</sub> calculations and promote the sustainable benefits of geosynthetics. Feedback and input from IGS members is encouraged.

For any further details please do not hesitate to contact Jamil Raja (<u>J.raja@lboro.ac.uk</u>) or Dr Gary Fowmes (<u>g.j.fowmes@lboro.ac.uk</u>)

Reported by

Gary Fowmes, Lecturer in Engineering Geology

### Obituary of Gianmario Beretta founder of the TENAX Group



Gianmario Beretta (1941 - 2014)

On Wednesday 28<sup>th</sup> of May, the founder of TENAX Group, Gianmario Beretta, passed away unexpectedly following an aviation accident in Northern Italy. Gianmario had been at the helm of the Group for several decades.

An outstanding pioneer in the plastic production sector, he developed innovative geosynthetics for use in civil engineering projects and in soil and environmental protection. His initial ideas led to the issuing of huge amounts of patents, and his management helped the company to become an international group, with branches and production plants in Europe, China and America.

His exceptional business nous, combined with perseverance and the ability to handle any technical or productive aspect of the company with a brilliant sense of eclecticism, were the key to his extraordinary career and also to Tenax's growth in the last decades.

Gianmario Beretta devoted himself to all his activities with boundless passion and enthusiasm. His love for gliding is emblematic of this: he was so dedicated that he founded a company which specializes in the production of top-of-

the-range aircraft that were even designed by Gianmario himself.

Partners, employees and even competitors will always have a special memory of Gianmario Beretta: the lasting memory of a sober and elegant man, bashful, with little desire to stick to the mundane, always ready to accept any challenge, at times impulsive, a quality typically found in those who are capable of producing real "strokes of geni-us".

#### Reported by

Daniele Cazzuffi, IGS Past President, CESI SpA, Milano, Italy

### 2nd Cross-Industry Russian Conference "Geosynthetics in Road Construction" Moscow, Russia, 16 May 2014

On 16 May 2014 in Moscow, SIBUR together with the Russian Federal Road Agency Rosavtodor and the State Company Avtodor, organised the 2<sup>nd</sup> Cross-Industry Conference named "Geosynthetics in Road Construction: Agenda for 2014". Held annually, the conference aims to find ways for a more intensive and appropriate use of geosynthetic materials in Russian road construction and maximise their benefits to improve the quality and to prolong the useful life of roads.

The conference saw the first ever public speeches in Russia made by Daniele Cazzuffi (CESI SpA, Milano, Italy), Chairman of the European Committee for Standardisation on Geosynthetics (CEN TC 189), and Francesco Fontana (Manifattura Fontana, Valstagna, Italy), CEN TC 189 WG 1 member. Their reports proved to be extremely interesting for the participants, who also were engaged in a professional discussion focused on comparing the European and Russian technical and regulatory requirements for geosynthetics.

When opening the conference, Kirill Shamalov, Deputy Chairman of SIBUR's Management Board, highlighted the necessity to establish industry-wide rules accepted by all producers. He pointed out that in order to create a regulatory and technical framework for the geosynthetics use, the industry requires prompt targeted development of specifications for geosynthetic materials to be applied in road construction and renovation based on best available techniques. As part of the construction working documents, these specifications shall establish explicit requirements for

parameters that define the functional properties of materials. These requirements shall be clearly enforced and controlled on site.

Igor Astakhov, Deputy Head of Rosavtodor, and Alexander Bukhtoyarov, Head of Rosavtodor's Scientific and Technical Research and Information Support, said that several roads constructed using state-of-the-art technologies and materials had already been successfully commissioned. Among them are Federal Highway M7 (Volga Highway), Federal Highway M8 (Kholmogory Highway), Chita–Khabarovsk Road as well as the reconstructed Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk-Okha road (820–832 km) and M53 (Baikal) Highway (Krasnoyarsk–Irkutsk segment).

Igor Astakhov views quality standardisation and strict incoming lab control as industry priorities: "Under the existing

legislation, the state as a customer cannot select a regular producer at its discretion, whether we like it or not, and this is right. In this environment, today we all need to focus on developing selfregulatory controls and improving the regulatory framework to benefit both the guality of roads and gualified producers."

Igor Urmanov, First Deputy Chairman of Avtodor's Board, commented, "The number of highway construction, reconstruction and repair projects implemented by Avtodor is growing every year, contributing to a greater consumption of geosynthetic materials, which we see as one of the ways to prolong the useful life of roads."

Igor Urmanov also discussed problems restricting the use of geosynthetics in road construction and maintenance, including the lack of long-term on-site monitoring data and methodology to



Lecturer Daniele Cazzuffi at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Russian Geosynthetics Conference Moscow

determine areas of effective application. To address these problems, Avtodor is working towards higher design standards within the Customs Union. The efforts of the geosynthetics working group involving Rosavtodor, Avtodor and SIBUR are expected to contribute to technical improvement of project solutions. At the end of his speech Igor Urmanov stressed that "joint efforts are the most effective way to address the problems."

In his turn, Nikolay Bystrov, General Director of Avtodor Engineering, said that incoming control needs to be put in place to prevent low-quality geosynthetics from penetrating the market. This will make producers choose to either invest in good quality or leave the federal road market.

The participants deliberated on their prospective cooperation with a view to implementing the Agreement for Cooperation in Geosynthetics Standardisation made between Rosstandard and CEN/CENELEC on 17 September 2013, including sharing information on standards in progress, monitoring the quality of geosynthetic materials and road facilities, and promoting R&D. The participants supported the proposal to put geosynthetics standardisation on the agenda for prospective cooperation between Rosstandard and CEN.

Reported by Maria Burova, SIBUR, Moscow, Russia

### Report from "Educate the Educators" - Workshop Cieszyn, Poland, 23 – 24 June 2014

The first course in Europe of the Educating the Educator (on Geosynthetics) initiative took place on the 23rd and 24th of June 2014 at Hotel Mercure in Cieszyn, Poland. In fact, this training was the first one in the whole Eastern Hemisphere apart from one organized in Argentina in 2013.

Educate the Educators training in Poland was organized by PSG – the Polish chapter of IGS – in cooperation with IGS chapters from Czech Republic and Slovakia. The event was prepared for 40 attendees representing more than 20 different universities. In attendance were professors, lecturers, and Ph.D. students who teach students at various technical universities within Poland, Czech Republic, and Slovakia.

Apart from IGS and local chapter financial support there were four main sponsors (Inora, Geosyntetyki Naue, Huesker, and Tensar International) as well as two supportive sponsors (Drotest and Chemia Servis).

The agenda of the workshop was extremely filled up with content including the following topics:

- Teaching geosynthetics at undergrad classes. Objectives and Philosophy of the "Educate the Educators" program
- Basics class on types and functions of geosynthetic materials
- Discussion on the basic class and how to incorporate it in current civil engineering curricula
- Seminar on recognizing different geosynthetic materials
- Basic properties and related tests on geosynthetic materials
- Basic class on geosynthetic reinforced walls
- Embankments on soft soils
- Advanced topics on geosynthetic reinforced walls and slopes
- Basic class about the application of geosynthetic materials in landfill liners and covers and in contaminated facilities
- Polymers properties for contaminated applications
- Quality Control/Quality assurance during installation of geosynthetic materials
- Drainage systems in geoinveronmental applications
- Application of geosynthetics in hydraulic structures and for erosion control problems
- Geosynthetics in railway infrastructure
- Geosynthetics in road infrastructure
- Geosynthetic in pavements

Trainers in complete (taken by J. Kawalec)

All above topics were prepared and presentations were presented by the IGS trainers Jorge Gabriel Zornberg (USA), Erol Güler (Turkey) and Madalena Barroso (Portugal).

In addition to the above presentations there were four IGS corporate member presentations:

- Comparison of designing methods commonly being used in Poland (Janusz Sobolewski IGS Germany and IGS Poland)
- Case study of practical use of the geosynthetics in roads (Konrad Rola-Wawrzecki IGS Poland)
- Milestones in Polish geosynthetics projects sections A1 and A2 motorways (Janusz Sobolewski IGS Germany and IGS Poland)



Seminar in progress (taken by J. Kawalec)



 Non-reinforcing geogrids for stabilisation of unbound granular layers by way of interlock with aggregate (Jacek Kawalec - IGS Poland)



Seminar Organizing committee almost in complete:

First line from left: Prof Erol Güler (President of IGS Turkey), Prof Jorge Zornberg (IGS President), Dr Madalena Barroso (Vice President of IGS Portugal), Dr Jacek Kawalec (President of PSG-IGS Poland), Prof. Adam Bolt (Immediate Past President of PSG IGS Poland) Second line from left: Dr Witold Sterpejkowicz-Wersocki (PSG-IGS Poland Treasurer), Dr Radovan Baslik (President of IGS Slovakia), Dr Lumir Mica (President of IGS Czech Republic), Dr. Angelika Duszyńska (PSG-IGS Poland), Mr Bogumił Lipiecki (PSG-IGS Poland Secretary)

On both days each of the IGS Chapters had 20 minutes for a presentation of local Case Studies so all attendees had a chance to learn about many interesting projects in Czech Republic, Slovakia and Poland. Presentations were delivered by Adam Bolt (IGS Poland), Radovan Baslik (IGS Slovakia) and Lumir Mica (IGS Czech Republic).

Both days were very busy as sessions started at 8:00 a.m. and continued until 7:30 p.m. every day.



Few moments without presentations (taken by J. Kawalec)

#### Reported by J. Kawalec, Project Chair and President of PSG-IGS Poland

### Malaysian Chapter of IGS (MyIGS) - Inaugural AGM Wednesday, 28 May 2014, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

The MyIGS' inaugural AGM cum membership drive was a success as it brought together for the first time the Malaysian geosynthetics community with members of more than 30 year experience right down to graduate students. The inaugural meeting was attended by representative from 3 corporate members, 3 company members, 36 individual members, 3 student members and 1 affiliate. The members' professional background is a healthy mix of Academicians, Consultants, Contractors, Manufacturers, Installers and Distributors. MyIGS has made its office at the Engineering Campus of University Sains Malaysia (USM), Nibong Tebal, Penang.



MyIGS members at the Inaugural AGM

### The officers of MyIGS



President Prof. Dr. Fauziah Ahmad



Vice - President Ragunathan A/L Palanisamy



Treasurer Richard Ong



Secretary Daniel Tan Su Ming

### **Elected Executive Members**

Marcus Jong Ching Joo, Danny Ng, Edward Thanarajah, Dr. Chan Chee-Ming, Jason Lim Kian, Huat Tee Choon Heng, I Senthilrajah, Chung Chee Wai, Lim Yu Jeen, Ang Cheng Hooi, Daniel Duffy, Bryan Lee *Reported by* 

Professor Dr. Fauziah Ahmad, President of MyIGS

# Brazilian Chapter -Publication of two New Recommendations

The Brazilian Chapter published two new recommendations:

- IGSBrasil 002 Characteristics required for geosynthetics employment(Part 1 Geotextiles & Geotextiles Related Products and Part 2 Geosynthetic Barriers)
- IGSBrasil 003 Supplemental terms and definitions.

IGSBrasil 002 represents an important instrument to ensure geosynthetics quality. It allows manufacturers to describe geosynthetics on the basis of declared values for the relevant characteristics of the intended use, when tested according to the specified methods. The recommendation includes procedures for assessing conformity and quality control of manufacturing and considers geosynthetics used in: drainage and erosion control systems; tunnels and underground structures; earthworks, foundations and retaining structures; railways; roads and other trafficked areas; reservoirs, dams and canals, and solid and liquid waste disposals. It may also be used by designers, end-users and other interested parties in the matter to define which functions and conditions of use are relevant.

IGSBrasil 003 complements terms and definitions to be employed in geosynthetic design and specification and do not presented in NBR ISO 10318:2013.

### Reported by

Delma Vidal, Vice President of Brazilian IGS Chapter

# Korean Chapter – Two Previous Events

Title of the event	Korea Geosynthetics Society (KGSS), Spring Conference
Date, location, country	2014.4.11.(Friday), Jai Gallery, Seoul, Korea
Type of event	Invited lecture, presentation, poster session
Number of participants	61
Participation of IGS members and/or officials	20
Content of technical part	Theoretical and Experimental research results for wide range of geosynthetics area
Highlight, result, need, success of the event	Successful
Title of the event	26 <sup>th</sup> Continuing Education Seminar cohosted by Korean Geotechical Society and KGSS (Regard- ing Geosynthetics)
Date, location, country	2014.2.20.(Thurs)-02.21(Fri), Jai Gallery, Seoul, Korea
Type of event	Lecture
Number of participants	57
Participation of IGS members and/or officials	40
Content of technical part	Application of geosynthetics in geotechnical engineering
Highlight, result, need, success of the event	Successful

### **GSI Fellowship Announcement**



GSI and its Board of Directors have made their selections for the GSI Fellowship awards for A.Y. 2014 – 2015. The program recognizes and supports outstanding graduate students researching Geosynthetics. The following were selected from 12 new proposals and 3 renewals.

No.	Name	University	Advisor	Topic
1-14	Asli Yalcin Dayioglu	University of	Ahmet Aydilek	Clogging Behavior of
		Maryland		Recycled Concrete
				Aggregate in Geotextile
				Systems
2-14	Michelle (Mingyan) Deng	Missouri Univ. of	Ronaldo Luna	Reliability Based
		Science and		Optimization Design of
		Technology		Geosynthetics Reinforced
				Embankment Slopes
3-14	Yonggui Xie	Oregon State	Ben Leshchinsky	MS Wall Abutments: an
		University	_	Analytical Solution for
				Evaluating Service State
				Deformations with
				Geosynthetic Reinforcement

Class 7(a) - 1st Year Funding at \$10,000 per Student

### Class $5(c) - 3^{rd}$ year funding at \$5,000 per Student

Class 5(c) 5 year funding at \$5,000 per Stadent							
3-11	Felix Jacobs	RWTH Aachen	Martin Ziegler	Laboratory and Numerical			
		University		investigation of Geogrid			
		_		Reinforced Soil in Biaxial			
				Compression Tests			

Requests for proposals (RFP's) for the eighth year, i.e., A.Y. 2015 - 2016, of the program, will be announced this winter. In order to be eligible, students must focus on a Geosynthetic topic, have passed their doctorial candidacy examination, and be recommended by their advisor.

Please contact Jamie Koerner at <u>irkoerner@verizon.net</u> for additional information on the students and their respective projects or go to <u>www.geosynthetic-institute.org/gsifellows.htm</u> for a complete history of the fellowship program.

# **List of IGS Chapters**

Country	Name of IGS Chapter Year of Foundation	IGS Chapter President	webpage further email address
Argentina	Argentinean Chapter	Dr. Marcos Montoro	
-	2009	marcos_montoro@yahoo.com.ar	
Australia and	Australasian Chapter	Dr. A. Malek Bouazza	
New Zealand	2002	acigss@gmail.com	malek.bouazza@monash.edu
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Chile	Chilean Chapter	Dr. Ricardo Moffat	
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	2012	skampadu.coe@knust.edu.gh	jkkemeh@hotmail.com

Country	Name of IGS Chapter Year of Foundation	IGS Chapter President	webpage further email address
Greece	HGS, Greek Chapter 2005	Prof. Dimitrios K. Atmatzidis dka@upatras.gr	under complete reconstruc- tion!
Honduras	Honduran Chapter – Hon- duran Society of Geosyn- thetics 2013	MSc. Ing. Danilo Sierra D. sierradiscua@yahoo.com	
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	Chapter 1993	yusung@jbnu.ac.kr	
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North America	North American Geosyn- thetics Society (NAGS) (Canada, USA) 1986 Norwegian Chapter of IGS	Robert Mackey, P.E <u>NagsDirector05@aol.com</u> Dr. Jan Vaslestad	www.nags-igs.org bmackey@s2li.com
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Regional Chap- ter	Chapter 1997	fang8506@gmail.com	jasonwu@chu.edu.tw

Note:

• If you find your information is incorrect please contact your chapter secretary or if you are not affiliated with a chapter contact the IGS secretary. Please also advise the IGS News editor

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Geosynthetics International is an official journal of the IGS and has established itself as a premier peer-reviewed journal on geosynthetics. The Journal publishes technical papers, technical notes, discussions, and book reviews on all topics relating to geosynthetic materials (including natural fiber products), research, behaviour, performance analysis, testing, design, construction methods, case histories, and field experience.

Geosynthetics International is only published electronically starting Volume 10 (2003) by ICE Publishing (Thomas Telford) and is free to IGS Members. All others, e.g., corporations, companies, and university libraries, can subscribe at a rate of  $\pm 590 / US$  960.

Visit the Journal's web site given below for subscription information and instructions for accessing the latest issues.

Papers should be not published in full elsewhere and should be sent to:

Professor R.J. Bathurst, Editor Geosynthetics International GeoEngineering Centre at Queen's-RMC Civil Engineering Department 13 General Crerar, Sawyer Building, Room 2414 Royal Military College of Canada Kingston, Ontario K7K 7B4 E-mail: <u>bathurst-r@rmc.ca</u>

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### Content of Volume: 21, Issue: 2 (2014)

Effects of EPS bead inclusions on stress-strain behaviour of sand, A. Edinçliler; A.T. Özer

Model tests on single and groups of stone columns with different geosynthetic reinforcement arrangement, K. Ali; J.T. Shahu; K.G. Sharma

Cationic starch flocculants as an alternative to synthetic polymers in geotextile tube dewatering, M.M. Khachan; S.K. Bhatia; R.A. Bader; D. Cetin; B.V. Ramarao

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Overview of performance compatibility issues of GCLs with respect to leachates of extreme chemistry, A. Bouazza; W.P. Gates

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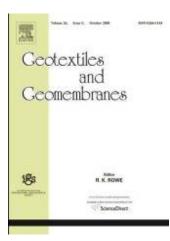
Hyperbolic models for a 2-D backfill and reinforcement pullout, C.-C. Huang; H.-Y. Hsieh; Y.-L. Hsieh

Performance of reinforced soil walls during the 2011 Tohoku earthquake, J. Kuwano; Y. Miyata; J. Koseki Performance of three GCLs used for covering gold mine tailings for 4 years under field and laboratory exposure conditions, M.S. Hosney; R.K. Rowe

A parametric study of geosynthetic-reinforced column-supported embankments, N.N.S. Yapage; D.S. Liyana-pathirana

Treatment of an expansive soil by mechanical and chemical techniques, A.R. Estabragh; H. Rafatjo; A.A. Javadi

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Papers should be submitted electronically as a Microsoft Word or pdf file to: <u>ker-ry@civil.queensu.ca</u>

Please ensure the text is double spaced, there is an abstract with keywords included, and tables and figures are at the end following the text. Please check the Journal's instructions for authors for additional information regarding submissions. The Journal strives to provide the authors with quick, constructive reviews, and we appreciate the author's hard work in addressing these comments and quick return of revised papers.

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For direct connection to the home page of the journal with the possibility to download PDF-files of the full papers (IGS members and abonnents only) please follow the link at the end of the following content listing.

# Content of Volume 42, issue 3 (June 2014)

Effect of FeCl3-conditioning on consolidation property of sewage sludge and vacuum preloading test with integrated PVDs at the Changan landfill, China, Weian Lin, Xinjie Zhan, Tony Liangtong Zhan, Yunmin Chen, Yawei Jin, Junnan Jiang

Model testing and numerical investigation of interference effect of closely spaced ring and circular footings on reinforced sand, Erfan Naderi, Nader Hataf

Micro-scale tensile properties of single geotextile polypropylene filaments at elevated temperatures, Tanay Karademir, J. David Frost

Nonwoven geotextiles to filter clayey sludge: An experimental study, Sébastien Bourgès-Gastaud, Guillaume Stoltz, Fabienne Sidjui, Nathalie Touze-Foltz

Landfill side slope lining system performance: A comparison of field measurements and numerical modelling analyses, Katarzyna A. Zamara, Neil Dixon, Gary Fowmes, D. Russell V. Jones, Bo Zhang

Numerical experiment-artificial intelligence approach to develop empirical equations for predicting leakage rates through GM/GCL composite liners, Hossam M. Abuel-Naga, Abdelmalek Bouazza

A new approach to evaluate soil-geosynthetic interaction using a novel pullout test apparatus and transparent granular soil, Fawzy M. Ezzein, Richard J. Bathurst

Failure of a geomembrane lined embankment dam - Case study, Sophie Messerklinger

General solutions for consolidation of multilayered soil with a vertical drain system, Jia-Cai Liu, Guo-Hui Lei, Ming-Xin Zheng

# Content of Volume 42, issue 4 (August 2014)

Analysis of geosynthetic tubes inflated by liquid and consolidated soil, Wei Guo, Jian Chu, Wen Nie

Effect of high temperatures on antioxidant depletion from different HDPE geomembranes, Fady B. Abdelaal, R. Kerry Rowe

Instability of a geogrid reinforced soil wall on thick soft Shanghai clay with prefabricated vertical drains: A case study, Jian-Feng Xue, Jian-Feng Chen, Jun-Xiu Liu, Zhen-Ming Shi

Shear behaviour of a geogrid-reinforced coarse-grained soil based on large-scale triaxial tests, Xiaobin Chen, Jiasheng Zhang, Zhiyong Li

Modeling the pullout behavior of short fiber in reinforced soil, Hong-Hu Zhu, Cheng-Cheng Zhang, Chao-Sheng Tang, Bin Shi, Bao-Jun Wang

A simplified approach for evaluating the bearing performance of encased granular columns, Cho-Sen Wu, Yung-Shan Hong

Effect of leachate composition on the long-term performance of a HDPE geomembrane, Fady B. Abdelaal, R. Kerry Rowe, M. Zahirul Islam

Numerical evaluation of a granular column reinforced by geosynthetics using encasement and laminated, Iman Hosseinpour, Mario Riccio, Marcio S.S. Almeida

Geosynthetics for waterways and flood protection structures – Controlling the interaction of water and soil, Michael Heibaum

Force equilibrium-based finite displacement analyses for reinforced slopes: Formulation and verification, Ching-Chuan Huang

Observational method for field performance of prefabricated vertical drains, S.G. Chung, H.J. Kweon, W.Y. Jang A simple method to assess the wettability of nonwoven geotextiles, Abdelmalek Bouazza

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# **Corporate Membership**

# Case studies – use the chance!

All corporate members are invited to announce a case study at any time. For each issue 3 to 4 case studies are planned to be placed in (up to 1 page with pictures). If there are more announcements we will place them on a list and will use them on a "first come, first serve" basis. A corporate member may have a second case study published if the list is finished with coporate members not been considered yet. As we know that some of our corporate members are very hard-working on such a type of publication, please be aware that the only possibility to prevent a publication series by one company is to send in your own case study!

With a distribution of more than 3000 samples/downloads of IGS News this is a good promotion of the geosynthtics technique and your company. We would be happy if this chance is used frequently.

Reported by Gerhard Bräu, IGS News Editor

# **Shore Protection Work**



**The project** : The Federal Planning Ministry commissioned in 2010 to ENARSA-YPF SA the construction and operation of a second gas port, capable to inject 13 million m3 of gas per day to the network. The project, located at the Parana de las Palmas, contemplated the execution of a inner harbor on an island near Escobar port, that allowed locating the regasification vessel and transport ships off the navigable course of the river. For this purpose, YPF, hired Compañía Sudamericana de Dragados SA (from Jan de Nul Belgian group) the basin dredging of 1,100 m of development and the filling by dredge material of the adjacent lowlands.

**Problem to solve:** The slopes from the dock (inner harbor) has to be protected against the erosive action of the river current as well as from the swell, both those submerged , and those who, even being above the water level average, are exposed to the river flood. The first ones were formed with 1V: 4H of slope by excavation and dredging sandy-loam soils of soft consistency, and the second ones, with 1V: 2.5H of slope on embankments executed with fill material on grounds of very low bearing capacity. The geotechnical characteristics imposed the need for a flexible liner, and the constructive conditions the possibility to run it under water. In addition to this the period for the work to be done was limited, since the port should be operating before winter 2011

**The solution:** The protection of the new waterfront (shoreline), called for approximately 30,000 m2 of BetonFlex ® cladding over nonwoven geotextile Bidim ® filter. The submerged slopes were coated with 17 m length precast blankets and 0.15 m tall blocks, installed by cranes operating from pontoons. For the berm and the dry slopes the cast-in-situ of 0.20 m tall blocks was adopted.

The geotextile fabric binding was a Hate ® HLT 110-55 for precast blankets, and Hate ® HLT 80-60 for the dry lining, in both cases high modulus fabrics with highly thermo and Photo oxidation levels of stabilization. The anchoring of the blocks was done by using specific design synthetic pins or loops from the geotextile itself

Advantages of the solution: BetonFlex ®system adoption allowed to materialize a highly flexible and draining coating. Thanks to the possibility of being executed in situ, or placed under water by precast blankets linked by stainless steel cables, allowed fulfill with the technical requirements of the project within a tight work schedule.



Dredging of the basin and filling the floodplain with dredge material

Precast blankets before installation

Installation of the precast blankets



In - situ execution of the coating over the

superior berm



Coating of the berm and the superior slopes

Completed work and operating dock

For more information please contact: info@coripa.com.ar

www.coripa.com.ar

# Reinforced soil containment slope in a Landfill



The urban waste landfill in La Spezia, Italy, was designed and completed in 1998 to contain an initial total volume of 383,000m<sup>3</sup> of waste. Subsequently, as the landfill neared capacity, it was planned to increase the capacity to 455,000m<sup>3</sup>.

The landfill is situated at the head of a small valley, using the natural slopes on three sides as containment. The existing containment embankment on the open side of the landfill would be moved forward and raised to increase the waste capacity. As a result of the extremely limited space available due to the morphology of the valley and the presence of the rainfall collection tank at the foot of the embankment, the embankment was raised by constructing three reinforced soil embankments using Mac-Grid<sup>®</sup> WG geogrids. The downstream expansion also made it necessary to consolidate the soil at the base of the embankment by means of jet-grouting and to construct a tied-back bulkhead to protect the aforementioned rainwater collection tank. The raising of the downstream embankment made it necessary to extend the waterproofing to the upstream face of the reinforced soil containment embankment and increase the length of the wells for extraction of the leachate next to the existing embankment.

Project engineers Studio Geotechnica of Milan, designed the structure using Maccaferri MacSTARS soil reinforcement geotechnical design software. The construction methodology was different for each face of the raised embankment;

**Downstream face:** Constructed using a system of sacrificial formwork made from bent weldmesh behind the MacGrid<sup>®</sup> WG geogrid wrapped face. The "L shaped" formwork supported the MacGrid<sup>®</sup> WG geogrid and a biodegradable Biomac<sup>®</sup> erosion protection mat, whilst the structural backfill was placed on the geogrids. The Biomac matting prevents backfill materials spilling through the apertures in the geogrid.

**Upstream face:** Constructed using a reusable rising formwork method so that upon completion of the reinforced soil slope, all elements would be geosynthetic and would not mechanically damage the landfill barrier system. The formwork temporarily supported the MacGrid<sup>®</sup> WG geogrid whilst the structural backfill was placed. The geogrid was then wrapped back upon the compacted structural backfill, enveloping and containing it. As the height of the embankment increased, the formwork from the lower levels was removed and reused at the higher levels.

The barrier system against the inner face of the new reinforced soil embankment is a bentonite geocomposite in conjunction with







an HDPE membrane.

This project emphasises the flexibility of Geosynthetics and their construction methodology to suit specific client and project requirements. The MacGrid<sup>®</sup> WG geogrid reinforced soil enabled the containment embankments to be constructed with steeper face angles than unreinforced soil, thereby reducing the footprint of the structure and providing increased landfill capacity. The use of a geosynthetic liner package further increased storage capacity compared to a traditional mineral barrier layer.

Geosynthetic technology and advanced design techniques are increasingly being used to enhance landfill performance. Not only in the provision of impermeable linings, containment embankments and drainage systems, but also to reinforce the waste itself through the use of high resistance, self-draining geogrids such as Paradrain<sup>®</sup>. These solutions save landfill owners and operators money by increasing capacity, whilst providing the reassurance of long-term performance.

For more information please contact: Matt Showan, International Marketing Manager, matt.showan@maccaferri.com, www.maccaferri.com

# **Corporate Members of the IGS**

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Notes:			

• The corporate members are encouraged to check their entry there!

# **Corporate Profile – Coripa**

IGS Corporate Members are encouraged to publish a Corporate Profile in IGS News. The criteria for the preparation and submission of Corporate Profiles are available from the Editor. There is no charge for having a Corporate Profile published; it is a benefit of corporate membership.



# OVER 35 YEARS PROVIDING ENGINEERING WORK SOLUTIONS

# ABOUT US

WE ARE A TEAM WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND EXPERI-ENCE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE:

### SHORELINE SOLUTIONS

- **ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS**
- **GEOTECHNICAL SOLUTIONS**

Always close to our customers, for over 35 years, we have been offering advice and proposing efficient solutions to the problems and challenges that arise to our operation areas. We count on the support of professionals and skilled technicians, a wide range of technologies, specific materials, and the ability to install and execute turnkey projects.

# **OUR SERVICES**

### **TECHNICAL SUPPORT.**

Our **technical department** provides full assistance in the design, structural analysis and solution specifications. It also provides support for the study, design and execution of the projects.

### PRODUCT SUPPLIES.

Our **commercial department** accompanies our customers by providing information and alternatives to ensure the availability of products and services at the most convenient costs.

### PRODUCT INSTALATION.

We have the knowledge and resources to offer a global solution that includes the installation of the supplied products. This guarantee proper implementation of the solution offered.

### **EXECUTION OF WORKS.**

Our **work department**, as responsible of public and private works commended to us, has the mission to guarantee the execution of the works according to specifications and deadlines set.



Virrey del Pino 2458 3º B - C1426EGR - Buenos Aires - Argentina - Tel./Fax: +54 (11) 4576-3888 (rot.) - www.coripa.com.ar

# **Corporate Profile – Maccaferri**

IGS Corporate Members are encouraged to publish a Corporate Profile in IGS News. The criteria for the preparation and submission of Corporate Profiles are available from the Editor. There is no charge for having a Corporate Profile published; it is a benefit of corporate membership.

# Still think we only make gabions?.....



As the global leader in double twisted steel wire mesh products since 1879, Maccaferri has a particular reputation as the 'gabion company'. However, what is less well known is that since the mid-90's, Maccaferri has diversified into Geosynthetics.

In 2013, we had revenues of over €120M from Geosynthetics alone, positioning us among the leaders in the civil and geotechnical engineering, non-commodity geosynthetic market.

Maccaferri now has 32 factories, 70 subsidiaries and operations in over 100 countries. This expertise and manufacturing footprint enables us to support clients locally, yet provide global technical experience and capacity when needed.

Good quality products is one component of our success. By offering a vertically integrated complete package from engineering design support to on-site services, we provide tailored solutions to our clients problems, reducing their risk, cost and environmental footprint. We also have dedicated design software across our solution portfolio.

This strategy has been recognised by our clients and has enabled us to supply some benchmark projects recently:

- A 75m high reinforced soil structure in Sikkim, India; possibly the tallest in the world
- 23M m2 of protection geotextile to a single mine project in Bolivia; possibly the largest single geosynthetic supply

### Maccaferri Geosynthetics offer the following functions:

### **Reinforcement:**

A wide range of geogrids with a variety of polymers, configurations and strengths to optimise interaction with the backfill to slopes and walls. Ultra-high strength, low strain geogrids are used to provide long-term performance in basal reinforcement, over voids and in piled embankments.

Products: Paragrid<sup>®</sup>, Paralink<sup>®</sup>, Paraweb<sup>®</sup>, MacGrid<sup>®</sup> WG, MacTex<sup>®</sup> W, MacTex<sup>®</sup> C2, MacGrid<sup>®</sup> EG



Separation/Filtration/Protection: Wide range of geotexiles used to replace traditional materials in numerous applications.

Products: MacTex<sup>®</sup> W, MacTex<sup>®</sup>, MacTube<sup>®</sup>



### Stabilisation:

To extend the life and improve the performance of asphalt pavements, unbound roads, tracks and railways, a range of polymer and glass-fibre geogrids and textiles are used. Products: MacGrid<sup>®</sup> WG, MacTex<sup>®</sup> W, MacGrid<sup>®</sup> EG, MacGrid<sup>®</sup> AR

### Drainage:

Geocomposites used to provide a freeconduit for water and fluid flow and replace the use of traditional gravels and other drainage media. Available with a range of cores onto which geotextiles and/or geomembranes are laminated. Products: MacDrain<sup>®</sup>



Barrier Systems: Geomembranes and geosynthetic clay liners used to prevent migration of fluids from one location to another. Products: MacLine<sup>®</sup>, MacLine<sup>®</sup> GCL Erosion Protection: Graded range of geomats selected to suit the severity of erosion expected, optimising performance and client value. Products: MacMat<sup>®</sup>, MacMat<sup>®</sup> R, MacTube<sup>®</sup>





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Engineering a better solution

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# Visit the IGS Website:

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IGS MEMBERSHIP REQUIRES ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION – PLEASE ENSURE WE HAVE YOUR CURRENT E-MAIL ADDRESS!

# The International Geosynthetics Society OBJECTIVES OF THE IGS



The International Geosynthetics Society was formed with the following objectives:

- to collect, evaluate, and disseminate knowledge on all matters relevant to geotextiles, geomembranes, related products, and associated technologies;
- to improve communication and understanding regarding geotextiles, geomembranes, related products, and associated technologies, as well as their applications;
- to promote advancement of the state of the art of geotextiles, geomembranes, related products, and associated technologies; and
- to encourage, through its Members, the harmonization of test methods, and equipment and criteria for geotextiles, geomembranes, related products, and associated technologies.

# WHY BECOME A MEMBER OF THE IGS?

# First, to contribute to the development of our profession.

By becoming an IGS Member you can:

- help support the aims of the IGS, especially the development of geotextiles, geomembranes, related products, and associated technologies;
- contribute to the advancement of the art and science of geotextiles, geomembranes, related products, and their applications;
- provide a forum for designers, manufacturers, and users, where new ideas can be exchanged and contacts improved; and
- become increasingly informed, involved, and influential in the field of geotextiles, geomembranes, related products, and associated technologies.

Second, to enjoy the benefits.

The following benefits are now available to all IGS Members:

- the online IGS Membership Directory, updated in real time;
- the newsletter, IGS News, published three times per year;
   free electronic issues of Geosynthetics International and Geotextiles & Geomembranes;
- 19 IGS Mini Lecture Series are available online;
- information on test methods and standards;
- discount rates on the purchase of any future documents published by the IGS and on the registration cost of all international, regional, or national conferences organized by or under IGS auspices;
- preferential treatment at conferences organized by or under the auspices of the IGS; and
- the possibility of being granted an IGS award.

# Please check whether there is a local IGS Chapter in your country (list at page 33)! Otherwise please use the online form at <u>http://www.geosyntheticssociety.org</u> or the following

# **IGS Membership Application**

Membership of the Society is open to Individuals or Corporations "...engaged in, or associated with, the research, development, teaching, design, manufacture or use of geotextiles, geomembranes and related products or systems and their applications, or otherwise interested in such matters." The annual fee for membership is (US) \$45 for Individual Members and (US) \$1000 for Corporate Members. Individuals or Corporations who voluntarily contribute a minimum of (US) \$200 annually to the Society, in excess of their membership dues, will be mentioned in the IGS Membership Directory in a separate list as benefactors.

Send this completed form to:

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Attach your business card or fill in your address (print or type if possible), as you wish it to appear in the next IGS Membership Directory.

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Company, Division, Function (if applicable):		ucts or associated te	Eligibility (connection with geotextiles, geomembranes, related prod- ucts or associated technologies): Keyword (up to 25):		
Position/Title:					
Address (Street or Posta	al Box):	Membership fee:	Individual (US) \$ 45,		
City:	Province/State:		Corporate (US) \$1000, Benefactor (minimum (US) \$ 200		
Postal Code:	Country:				

# **Calendar of Events**

Event	Location	Date	E-Mail, Website
TC204 ISSMGE 8 <sup>th</sup> International Symposium on "Geotechnical Aspects of Underground Con- struction in Soft Ground" - IS-Seoul 2014	Seoul, Korea	25 - 27 Aug 2014	www.is-seoul2014.org csyoo@skku.edu
Conference on Advances in Civil Engineering for Sustainable Developement	Nakhon Ratchasima, Thailand	27 - 29 Aug 2014	natthaya@sut.ac.th http://acesd.sut.ac.th/index.php
International Symposium on Geomechanics from Micro to Macro (TC105)	Cambridge, United Kingdom	01 - 03 Sep 2014	ks207@cam.ac.uk
XV Danube-European Conference on Geotech- nical Engineering	Vienna, Austria	09 - 11 Sep 2014	igb@tuwien.ac.at www.decge2014.at
COBRAMSEG 2014	Goiania, GO, Brazil	09 - 13 Sep 2014	www.qeeventos.com.br/qeeventos/ site/cobramseg-2014-en.aspx
MECC14: 7 <sup>th</sup> MID-EUROPEAN CLAY CON- FERENCE	Dresden, Ger- many	16 - 19 Sep 2014	www.mecc2014.de
10 <sup>th</sup> International Conference	Berlin,	21 – 25 Sep 2014	g.braeu@bv.tum.de
on Geosynthetics (10ICG)	Germany		www.10icg-berlin.com
33 <sup>rd</sup> Baugrundtagung with Exhibition "Geotechnik"	Berlin, Germany	23 – 26 Sep 2014	www.dggt.de
2 <sup>nd</sup> Eastern European Tunneling Conference	Athen, Greece	28 Sep. – 01 Oct 2014	www.eetc2014athens.org
2014-ISRM International Symposium - ARMS 8	Sapporo, Japan	14 -16 Oct 2014	www.rocknet-japan.org/ARMS8
International Seminar "Geosynthetrics India 2014", and a Workshop on "Design of Geo- synthetic Barrier"	New Delhi, India	15 - 17 Oct 2014	uday@cbip.org www.cbip.org
XIV Colombian Geotechnical Conference- XIVCGC and IV South American Young Ge- otechnical EngineersConference -IVCSIGJ	Bogota, BOGO- TA D.C., Co- Iombia	15 - 17 Oct 2014	scg1@etb.net.co; scg1@colomsat.net.co www.scg.org.co
XXVII Italian Conference on Geosynthetics	Bologna, Italy	22 Oct 2014	agi@associazionegeotecnica.it
Korea Geosynthetics Society(KGSS), Fall Con- ference	Chonbuk, Korea	Nov 2014????	<u>kgss-adm@kgss.or.kr/</u> www.kgss.or.kr
7th International Congress on Environmental Geotechnics	Melbourne, Australia	10 – 14 Nov 2014	7iceg2014@wsm.com.au www.7iceg2014.com
GEOMATE 2014: Fourth International Confer- ence on Geotechnique, Construction Materials + Environment	Brisbane, Aus- tralia	19 - 21 Nov 2014	www.geomate.org
XXVII National Meeting of Geotechnical Engi- neering	Puerto Vallarta, Jalisco, Mexico	19 - 21 Nov 2014	smmsgerencia@prodigy.net.mx www.smig.org.mx/en/rnig-en
Geohazards 2014 International Symposium on Geohazards: Science, Engineering and Man- agement	Kathmandu, Nepal	20 - 21 Nov 2014	netra@ehime-u.ac.jp www.ngeotechs.org/ngs/index.php/ geohazards-2014
VIII Chilean Congress in Geotechnical Engi- neering	Santiago, Chile	26 - 28 Nov 2014	cledezma@ing.puc.cl www.sochige2014.cl
7 <sup>th</sup> International Conference on Scour and Ero- sion (ICSE-7)	Perth, Western Australia	02 – 04 Dec 2014	iang.cheng@uwa.edu.au www.2014icse.com/index.html
6IGS Chennai 2015: Sixth International Ge- otechnical Symposium on Disaster Mitigation	Madras, Chen- nai, India	21 - 23 Jan 2015	robinson@iitm.ac.in www.igschennai.in/6igschennai201 5
2015 Geosynthetics Conference - Co-	Portland, OR,	15 – 18 Feb 2015	http:/geosyntheticsconference.c
locating with IECA's Environmental Connec- tion 2015	USA		<u>om</u>

Event	Location	Date	E-Mail, Website
12 <sup>th</sup> Australia and New Zealand Conference on Geomechanics–The Changing Face of the Earth: Geo-Processes & Human Accelerations	Wellington, New Zealand	22 - 25 Feb 2015	secretary@nzgs.org
GeosPeru	Lima, Peru	04 - 06 Mar 2015	difusion@geosperu.com
3 <sup>rd</sup> National Geosynthetics Congress			www.geosperu.com
10 <sup>th</sup> Rencontres Géosynthétiques	La Rochelle, France	24 - 26 March 2015	www.rencontresgeosynthetiques .org
FS-KGEO 2015	Munich,	26 March 2015	g.braeu@bv.tum.de
	Germany		www.gb.bv.tum.de/fskgeo
XVI African Regional Conference on Soil Me-	Hammamet,	27 - 30 April 2015	organisation@cramsg2015.org
chanics and Geotechnical Engineering-	Tunisia	·	www.16cramsg.org
Innovative Geotechnics for Africa			<u></u>
ISP7 - PRESSIO 2015	Hammamet,	01 - 02 May 2015	sp7_organisation@cramsg2015.org
	Tunisia		www.cramsg2015.org/isp7-
			pressio2015/?lang=en
ISFOG 2015	Oslo,	10 - 12 Jun 2015	isfog2015@ngi.no
	Norway		www.isfog2015.no
3 <sup>rd</sup> International Conference on the Flat Dila-	Rome, Italy	15 - 17 Jun 2015	simona@marchetti-dmt.it
tometer DMT'15			www.dmt15.com
XVI European Conference on Soil Mechanics	Edinburgh,	13 - 17 Sep 2015	derek smith@coffey.com
and Geotechnical Engineering	Scotland, United Kingdom		www.xvi-ecsmge-2015.org.uk
Workshop on Volcanic Rocks & Soils	Isle of Ischia,	24 - 25 Sep 2015	agi@associazionegeotecnica.it
	Italy		www.associazionegeotecnica.it
Geosintec 2 2 <sup>nd</sup> Spanish Conference on Geosyn-	Madrid, Spain	7 - 8 Oct 2015	Pedro.abad@igs-espana.com
thetics			Beatriz.Mateo@igs-espana.com
6 <sup>th</sup> International Conference on Earthquake Geotechnical Engineering	Christchurch, New Zealand	02 - 04 Nov 2015	www.6ICEGE.com
The 15 <sup>th</sup> Asian Regional Conference on Soil	Fukuoka, Kyu-	09 - 13 Nov 2015	15tharc@kumamoto-u.a c.jp
Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering - New Innovations and Sustainability	shu, Japan	09 - 13 100 2013	www.jgskyushu.net/uploads/15A RC/
Sixth International Symposium on Deformation -	Buenos Aires,	15 - 18 Nov 2015	http://saig.org.ar/ISDCG2015
Characteristics of Geomaterials	Argentinia		
15 <sup>th</sup> Pan-American Conference on Soil Mechan-	Buenos Aires,	15 - 18 Nov 2015	presidente@saig.org.ar
ics and Geotechnical Engineering	Argentina		www.panam2015.com.ar
NGM 2016, The Nordic Geotechnical Meeting	Reykjavik,	25 - 28 May 2016	has@vegagerdin.is
	Iceland		www.ngm2016.com
3 <sup>ra</sup> PanAmerican Regional Conference on	Miami South	11 - 14 Apr 2016	NAGSDirector05@gmail.com
Geosynthetics	Beach, USA	·	epeggs@minervatri.com
3 <sup>rd</sup> ICTG International Conference on Trans- portation Geotechnics	Guimaraes, Portugal	04 - 07 Sep 2016	agc@civil.uminho.pt www.webforum.com/tc3
EuroGeo 6 – European Regional Conference on Geosynthetics	lstanbul, Turkey	25 – 29 Sep 2016	eguler@boun.edu.tr
6 <sup>th</sup> Asian Regional Conference on Geosynthetics	New Delhi, India	28 - 11 Nov 2016	uday@cbip.org
11 <sup>th</sup> International Conference on Geosynthetics (11ICG)	Seoul South Korea	16 - 20 Sep 2018	<u>csyoo@skku.edu</u>
Geosynmetics (TheG)			

Note:

The conference announcements are shown with different graphics due to their priority for IGS:

	Conference organized under the	Conference under the auspices
	auspices	or with the support
	of the IGS	of an IGS Chapter

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- O Use of Geosynthetics for Renewable Energy
- Mining, Waste Management, Contaminated Sites and Environmental Protection
- O Roads, Railways and Transportation Applications
- O Reinforcement in Walls, Slopes,
- Embankments and Base Courses O Flood Control, Levee and Canals, Dams,
- Reservoirs and other Hydraulic Applications O Drainage and Filtration with Geosynthetics
- O Geomembrane
- and Geosynthetic Clay Liner Barrier Systems O Case Histories
- and Innovative Uses of Geosynthetics Q Quality Control, Quality Assurance
- and Accreditation
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- Soil-Geosynthetic Interaction and Large-Scale Performance Testing
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